

# **USER MANUAL**



**AXPERT VMIV 4KW/6KW TWIN SOLAR INVERTER / CHARGER** 

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#### **ABOUT THIS MANUAL**

### **Purpose**

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

### **Scope**

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

#### SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

 $\triangle$  WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

- 1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
- 2. **CAUTION** To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
- 3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
- 4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
- 5. **CAUTION** Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
- 6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
- 7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
- 8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
- 9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
- 10. Fuses are provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
- 11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
- 12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
- 13. Warning!! Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.
- 14. **WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.
- 15. **CAUTION:** It's required to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.



#### INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support in a single package. The comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operations such as battery charging current, AC or solar charging priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

#### **Features**

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Customizable status LED ring with RGB lights
- Touchable button with 4.3" colored LCD
- Built-in Wi-Fi for mobile monitoring (APP is required)
- Supports USB On-the-Go function
- Built-in anti-dusk kit
- Reserved communication ports for BMS (RS485, CAN-BUS, RS232)
- Configurable input voltage ranges for home appliances and personal computers via LCD control panel
- Configurable output usage timer and prioritization
- Configurable charger source priority via LCD control panel
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD control panel
- Compatible to utility mains or generator power

### **Basic System Architecture**

The following illustration shows basic application for this unit. It also required the following devices to have a complete running system:

- · Generator or Utility mains.
- · PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power various appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioners.

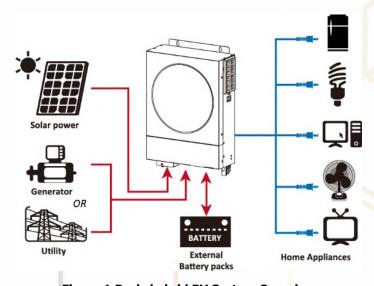
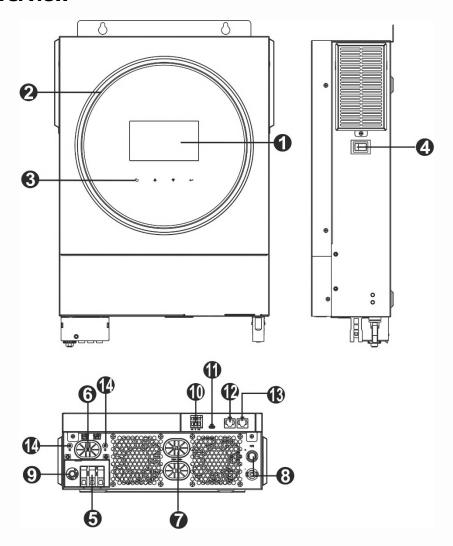


Figure 1 Basic hybrid PV System Overview



# **Product Overview**



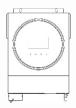
- 1. LCD display
- 2. RGB LED bar (refer to LCD Setting section for the details)
- 3. Touchable function keys
- 4. Power on/off switch
- 5. AC input connectors
- 6. AC output connectors (Load connection)
- 7. Battery connectors
- 8. PV connectors
- 9. Circuit breaker
- 10. Dry contact
- 11. USB port as USB communication port and USB function port
- 12. RS-232 communication port
- 13. BMS communication port: CAN, RS-485 or RS-232
- 14. Output grounding



### **INSTALLATION**

### **Unpacking and Inspection**

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:













Inverter unit

Manual softv

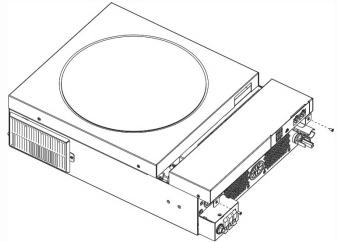
software CD RS-232 cable

DC Fuse

PV connectors x 1 sets

# **Preparation**

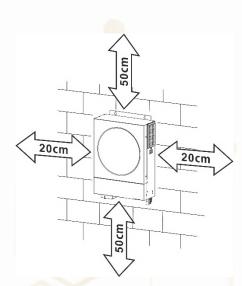
Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing two screws. When removing the bottom cover, be carefully to remove one cable as shown below.



# **Mounting the Unit**

Consider the followings before selecting your placements:

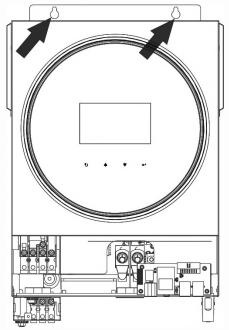
- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install the inverter at eye level in order to allow easy LCD display readout.
- For proper air circulation and heat dissipation, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended orientation is to adhered to the wall vertically.
   Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for wirings.



**⚠ SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.** 



Install the unit by screwing two screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.

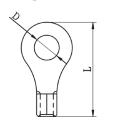


# **Battery Connection**

**CAUTION:** For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnection device between battery and the inverter. It may not be necessary to have a disconnection device in some applications, however, it's still recommended to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage as required. **Ring terminal:** 

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

**WARNING!** It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable and terminal size as below.

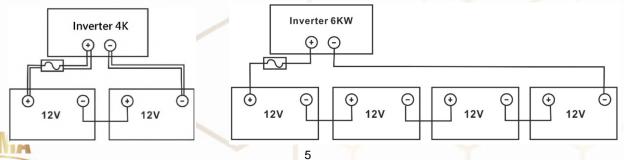


#### **Recommended battery cable and terminal size:**

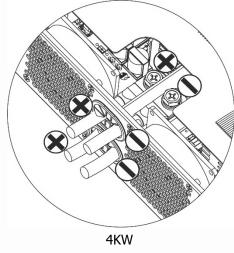
Typical			Sami and Cable		Ring Terminal		<b>T</b>
Model	Typical	Wire Size	Cable mm <sup>2</sup>	Dim	ensions	Torque Value	
Amperage		Amperage	D (mm)	L (mm)	value		
4KW	165A	2*4AWG	25	8.4	33.2		
6KW 129.6A	1*2AWG	38	8.4	39.2	5 Nm		
6KW	129.0A	2*4AWG	25	8.4	33.2		

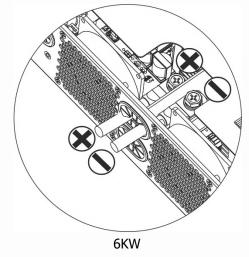
Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

1. 4KW model supports 24VDC system and 6KW model supports 48VDC system. Connect all battery packs as below chart. It is recommend to connect minimum of 100Ah capacity battery for 4KW model and 200Ah capacity battery for 6KW model.



2. Prepare four battery wires for 4KW model and two or four battery wires for 6KW model depending on cable size (refer to recommended cable size table). Apply ring terminals to your battery wires and secure it to the battery terminal block with the bolts properly tightened. Refer to battery cable size for torque value. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter is correctly connected and ring terminals are secured to the battery terminals.





(using two battery wires)



**WARNING: Shock Hazard** 

Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.



**CAUTION!!** Do not place anything between the flat part of the inverter terminal and the ring terminal. Otherwise, overheating may occur.

**CAUTION!!** Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are connected tightly.

**CAUTION!!** Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

# **AC Input/Output Connection**

**CAUTION!!** Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 32A for 4KW and 50A for 6KW.

**CAUTION!!** There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

**WARNING!** It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Model	Gauge	Cable (mm <sup>2</sup> )	Torque Value
4KW	12 AWG	4	1.2 <mark>N</mark> m
6KW	10 AWG	6	1.2 <mark>N</mark> m



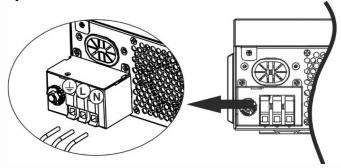
Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

- 1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnector first.
- 2. Remove insulation sleeves for about 10mm for the five screw terminals.
- 3. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor ( ) first.

**Ground** (yellow-green)

L→LINE (brown or black)

N→Neutral (blue)





#### **WARNING:**

Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

4. This inverter is equipped with dual-output. There are four terminals (L1/N1, L2/N2) available on output port. It's set up through LCD program or monitoring software to turn on and off the second output. Refer to "LCD setting" section for the details.

Insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor ( ) first.

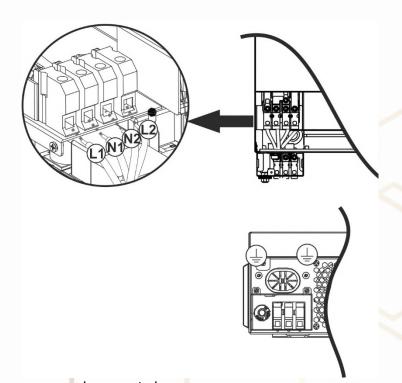
Ground (yellow-green)

**L1**→**LINE** (brown or black)

N1→Neutral (blue)

**L2**→**LINE** (brown or black)

N2→Neutral (blue)



5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.



**CAUTION:** Appliances such as air conditioner requires at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will be trigger overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

#### **PV Connection**

**CAUTION:** Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** DC circuit breakers between inverter and PV modules.

**NOTE1:** Please use 600VDC/30A circuit breaker.

**NOTE2:** The overvoltage category of the PV input is II.

Please follow the steps below to implement PV module connection:

**WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline and poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules.

To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.

**CAUTION:** It's required to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

**Step 1**: Check the input voltage of PV array modules. This system is applied with two strings of PV array. Please make sure that the maximum current load of each PV input connector is 18A.

**CAUTION:** Exceeding the maximum input voltage can destroy the unit!! Check the system before wire connection.

**Step 2:** Disconnect the circuit breaker and switch off the DC switch.

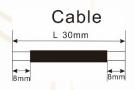
Step 3: Assemble provided PV connectors with PV modules by the following steps.

**Components for PV connectors and Tools:** 

Female connector housing	
Female terminal	
Male connector housing	
Male terminal	
Crimping tool and spanner	

#### Prepare the cable and follow the connector assembly process:

Strip one cable 8 mm on both end sides and be careful NOT to nick conductors.



Insert striped cable into female terminal and crimp female terminal as shown below.



Insert assembled cable into female connector housing as shown below.



Insert striped cable into male terminal and crimp male terminal as shown below.





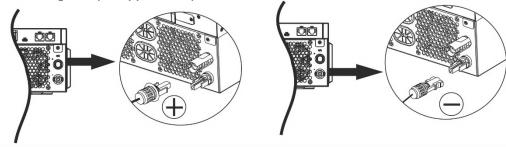
Insert assembled cable into male connector housing as shown below.



Then, use spanner to screw pressure dome tightly to female connector and male connector as shown below.



**Step 4**: Check correct polarity of connection cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection cable to negative pole (-) of PV input connector.



**WARNING!** For safety and efficiency, it's very important to use appropriate cables for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper cable size as recommended below.

To reduce histor injuly predice disc the	proper cable dize as recommended below
Conductor cross-section (mm <sup>2</sup> )	AWG no.
4~6	10~12

**CAUTION:** Never directly touch the terminals of inverter. It might cause lethal electric shock.

#### **PV Module Selection:**

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider the following parameters:

- 1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not to exceeds maximum PV array open circuit voltage of the inverter.
- 2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than the start-up voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	4KW	6KW
Max. PV Array Power	5000W	6000W
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	500Vdc	
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	60Vdc~450Vdc	
Start-up Voltage	60Vdc +/- 10Vdc	
Max. PV Current	27A	



Take the 250Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module

configurations are listed in the table below.

Solar Panel Spec.	SOLAR INPUT	Oltra of manala	Total input
(reference) - 250Wp	Min in series: 2 pcs, max. in series: 12 pcs.	Q'ty of panels	power
- Vmp: 30.1Vdc	2pcs in series	2 pcs	500W
- Imp: 8.3A	4pcs in series	4 pcs	1000W
- Voc: 37.7Vdc	6 pcs in series	6 pcs	1500W
- Isc: 8.4A	8 pcs in series	8 pcs	2000W
- Cells: 60	12 pcs in series	12 pcs	3000W
	8 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel	16 pcs	4000W
	10 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel	20 pcs	5000W
	11 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel (only for 6KVA model)	22 pcs	5500W
	12 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel (only for 6KVA model)	24 pcs	6000W

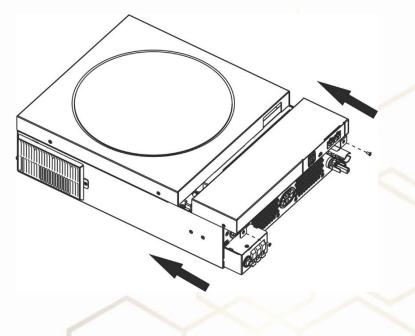
Take the 555Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module

configurations are listed in the table below.

Solar Panel Spec.	SOLAR INPUT	O'ty of panels	Total input
(reference) - 555Wp	Min in series: 2 pcs, max. in series: 11 pcs.	Q'ty of panels	power
- Imp: 17.32A	2pcs in series	2 pcs	1110W
- Voc: 38.46Vdc - Isc: 18.33A - Cells: 110	4pcs in series	4 pcs	2220W
	6 pcs in series	6 pcs	3330W
	8 pcs in series	8 pcs	4440W
	10 pcs in series	10 pcs	5550W
	11 pcs in series	11 pcs	6000W

# **Final Assembly**

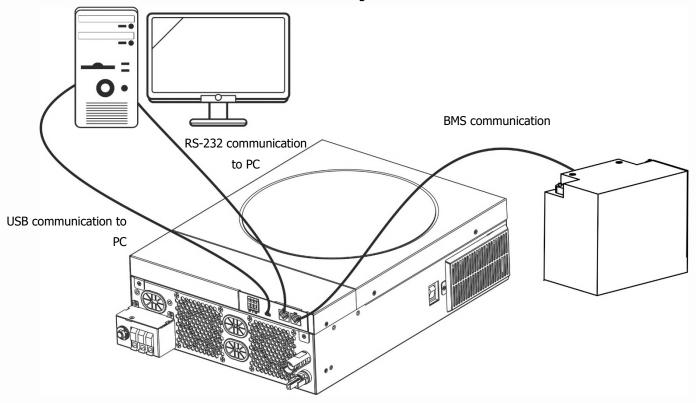
After connecting all wirings, re-connect one cable and then put bottom cover back by screwing two screws as shown below.





#### **Communication Connection**

Follow below chart to connect all communication wiring.



#### **Serial Connection**

Please use the supplied serial cable to connect between the inverter and your PC. Install the monitoring software from the bundled CD and follow the on-screen instructions to complete your installation. For detailed software operation, refer to the software user manual on the bundled CD.

#### **Wi-Fi Connection**

This unit is equipped with a Wi-Fi transmitter. Wi-Fi transmitter can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users can access and control the monitored inverter with downloaded APP. You may find "WatchPower" app from the Apple® Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in Google® Play Store. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud. For quick installation and operation, please refer to Appendix III - The Wi-Fi Operation Guide for details.



#### **BMS Communication Connection**

It is recommended to purchase a special communication cable if you are connecting to Lithium-Ion battery banks. Please refer to Appendix II - BMS Communication Installation for details.



# **Dry Contact Signal**

There is one dry contact (3A/250VAC) available on the rear panel. It could be used to deliver signal to external device when battery voltage reaches warning level.

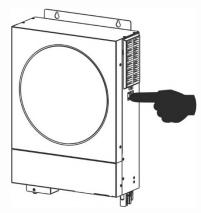
Unit Status		Condition		Dry contact	port: NC C NO
				NC & C	NO & C
Power Off	Unit is off and	no output is pov	vered.	Close	Open
	Output is powered	Program 01 set as USB	Battery voltage < Low DC warning voltage	Open	Close
Dawar On	from Battery power or Solar energy.	(utility first) or SUB (solar first)	Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open
Power On		Program 01 is set as SBU	Battery voltage < Setting value in Program 12	Open	Close
		(SBU priority)	Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open



## **OPERATION**

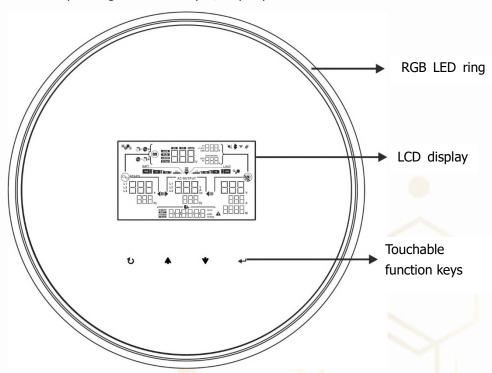
# **Power ON/OFF**

Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (on the side of the inverter) to turn on the unit.



# **Operation and Display Panel**

The operation LCD panel, shown in the chart below, includes one RGB LED ring, four touchable function keys and a LCD display to indicate the operating status and input/output power information.

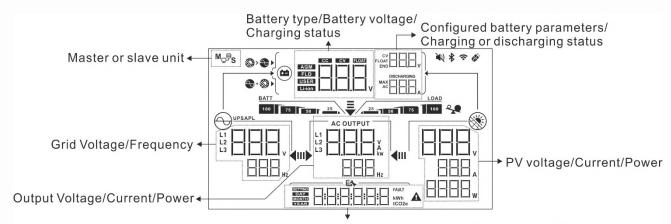


#### **Touchable Function Keys**

Functi	ion Key	Description
U	ESC	To exit the setting
	Access USB setting mode	To enter USB setting mode
<b></b>	Up	To last selection
•	Down	To next selection
<b>→</b>	Enter	To confirm/enter the selection in setting mode



# **LCD Display Icons**



Real time clock/ generated power in daily, monthly, yearly and total Setting menu/ Fault code

Icon	Function description
Input Source Information	
UPS APL L1 L2 L3 W Hz	Indicates the AC input voltage and frequency.
P1 V V P1 A P1 A P1 A P1 A P1 A P1 A P1	Indicates the PV voltage, current and power.
AGM FLOAT FLOAT FLOAT FLOAT SNO DISCHARRING MAX AC AC AC	Indicates the battery voltage, charging stage, configured battery parameters, charging or discharging current.
<b>Configuration Program and</b>	Fault Information
	Indicates the setting programs.
SETTING DAY MONTH YEAR	
HHH FAULT	Indicates the warning and fault codes.  Warning:   Indicates the warning and fault codes.  Fault:   Indicates the warning and fault codes.
<b>Output Information</b>	
AC OUTPUT  V A kw	Indicate the output voltage, load in VA, and load in Watt and output frequency.



AC OUTPUT

The ICON flashing indicates the unit with AC output and setting programs 60, 61 or 62 different from default setting.

#### **Battery Information**

100 75 50 T

Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in battery mode and charging status in line mode.

When battery is charging, it will present battery charging status.

Status	Battery voltage	LCD Display		
	<2V/cell	4 bars will flash in turns.		
Constant	2 ~ 2.083V/cell	The right bar will be on and the other three bars will flash in turns.		
Current mode / Constant	2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell	The right two bars will be on and the other two bars will flash in turns.		
Voltage mode	> 2.167 V/cell	The right three bars will be on and the left bar will flash.		
Floating mode. Batteries are fully charged.		4 bars will be on.		

In battery mode, it will present battery capacity.

Load Percentage	Battery Voltage	LCD Display
	< 1.85V/cell	BATT 25
Load >50%	1.85V/cell ~ 1.933V/cell	BATT 50 25
Loau >3070	1.933V/cell ~ 2.017V/cell	75 50 25
	> 2.017V/cell	100 75 50 25
Load < 50%	< 1.892V/cell	BATT 25
	1.892V/cell ~ 1.975V/cell	BATT
	1.975V/cell ~ 2.058V/cell	75 50 25
	> 2.058V/cell	100 75 50 25

#### **Load Information**



Indicates overload.

Indicates the load level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100%.

0%~24%

25%~49%

LOAD

LOAD

25

50%~74%

75%~100%

25 50 75 100



#### **Charger Source Priority Setting Display**



Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as "Solar first".

LOAD



Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as "Solar and Utility".

25 50 75

Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as			
	"Solar only".		
Output source priority setti	ng display		
₩ •	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "Utility first".		
<b>→</b>	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "Solar first".		
<b>₽</b>	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "SBU".		
AC Input Voltage Range Se	tting Display		
UPS	Indicates setting program 03 is selected as " ". The acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC.		
APL	Indicates setting program 03 is selected as "\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\		
<b>Operation Status Informati</b>	on		
	Indicates unit connects to the mains.		
	Indicates unit connects to the PV panel.		
AGM FLD USER Li-ion	Indicates battery type.		
M <sub>Q</sub> P <sub>S</sub>	Indicates parallel operation is working.		
<b>*</b> Q	Indicates unit alarm is disabled.		
<b>?</b>	Indicates Wi-Fi transmission is working.		
Ø	Indicates USB disk is connected.		



# **LCD Setting**

## **General Setting**

After pressing and holding "←" button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter the Setup Mode. Press "♠" or "▼" button to select setting programs. Press "←" button to confirm you selection or "Ů" button to exit.

**Setting Programs:** 

Program	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape	
		ESL	T
		Utility first (default)	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
01	Output source priority: To configure load power	Solar first	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
	source priority	SBU priority	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
			Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current =	60A (default)	Setting range is from 10A to 120A. Increment of each click is 10A.
	utility charging current + solar charging current)	SSTING EN	



		Appliances (default)	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC.
03	AC input voltage range	UPS	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC.
		AGM	Flooded
		ЦΠ	ΙΙΊ
			Saute F L L
		User-Defined	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and
			low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and
		SERVING STATES	29.
05	Battery type	Pylontech battery	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need
		<u></u>	for further setting.
		Satistic State of the state of	
		WECO battery (only for 48V model)	If selected, programs of 02, 12, 26, 27 and 29 will be
		05	auto-configured per battery supplier recommended. No need for further adjustment.
		SETING LIE L	



		Soltaro battery (only for 48V model)	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be
			automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		SEALUNG FILE	
		LIb-protocol compatible battery	Select "LIb" if using Lithium battery compatible to Lib
05	Battery type		protocol. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and
		SSHING EN	29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		MOTOMA battery (default)	If selected, programs of 02,
			26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need
			for further setting. Please
		SSTING EN IT I	contact the battery supplier
			for installation procedure.
		Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
06	Auto restart when overload occurs		
		Samuel Exp.	
		Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs		
		Saure EN	SETTING L.
		50Hz (default)	60Hz
09	Output frequency		
		ESHENG EN L	



	I	2201/	220\/ (dofault)
		220V	230V (default)
10	Output voltage		
10	Output voltage	240V	
	Maximum utility charging current	30A (default)	
11	Note: If setting value in program 02 is smaller than that in program in 11, the inverter will apply charging current from program 02		Setting range is 2A, then from 10A to 100A. Increment of each click is 10A.
	for utility charger.	23V (default for 24V model)	Setting range is from 22V to
		12	25.5V. Increment of each click is 1V.
		SSHING 3	
		46V (default for 48V model)	Setting range is from 44V to 51V. Increment of each click is
12	Setting voltage point or SOC percentage back to utility source when		1V.
	selecting "SBU" (SBU priority) in program 01.	SERTING EN	
		SOC 10% (default)	If any types of lithium battery is selected in program 05,
			setting value will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is 5% to 95%.
			10.1gc 15 3 70 to 33 70.



		Available options for 24V model: 24V to 29V. Increment of each cli	
		Battery fully charged	27V (default)
		l∃	13
		STREET STREET	
		Available options for 48V model:	
	Setting voltage point or	48V to 58V. Increment of each cli	
13	SOC percentage back to	Battery fully charged	54V (default)
15	battery mode when selecting "SBU" (SBU priority) in program 01.		
		STREET EN LILL	SSTING EN
		SOC 30% (default)	If any types of lithium battery
			is selected in program 05,
			setting value will change to SOC automatically. Setting
		5)	range is 10% to 100%.
		If this inverter/charger is working	•
		mode, charger source can be pro	
		Solar first	Solar energy will charge
		旨	battery as first priority. Utility will charge battery only when solar energy is not
16	Charger source priority: To configure charger	SERING EN	available.
	source priority	Solar and Utility (default)	Solar energy and utility will
		15	charge battery at the same time.



		Only Solar	Solar energy will be the only
		旨	charger source no matter utility is available or not.
		E3.	
		SSHING III	
		Alarm on (default)	Alarm off
18	Alarm control		IB
			Sature E
		Return to default display screen (default)	If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it
		19	will automatically return to default display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1
19	Auto return to default display screen		minute.
	display sercen	Stay at latest screen	If selected, the display screen
		19	will stay at latest screen user finally switches.
		Backlight on (default)	Backlight off
20	Backlight control	20	20
		Sauns	ESHING LIF
		Alarm on (default)	Alarm off
22	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	22	
		SSHING   SHING	SSETTING FILE



		Pupass disable (default)	Punass anable
		Bypass disable (default)	Bypass enable
	Overload bypass:		구크
23	When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if	I	l
	overload occurs in battery	E4	E
	mode.	SETTING I I I I	
		Record enable (default)	Record disable
25	Record Fault code		<b>-</b>
		E	
		SHING F	SSHING EN
		100 mg m =	, , , , , , ,
		Available options for 24V model: 28.2V (default)	If user-defined is selected in
		20.2V (uclauit)	program 5, this program can
		│   ┌┵┞ <del>┑</del>	be set up. Setting range is
			from 25.0V to 31.5V.
		F\	Increment of each click is
			0.1V.
26	Bulk charging voltage		
	(C.V voltage)	Available options for 48V model:	If your defined is colored in
		56.4V (default)	If user-defined is selected in program 5, this program can
		75	be set up. Setting range is
		-	from 48.0V to 61.0V.
		<b>E</b> \	Increment of each click is
			0.1V.
		Available entions for 241/ model:	
		Available options for 24V model: 27V (default)	If user-defined is selected in
		— <b>!</b> — <b>!</b>	program 5, this program can
			be set up. Setting range is
		<b>—</b> '	from 25.0V to 31.5V.
			Increment of each click is
			0.1V.
27 Floating charging voltage			
	Available options for 48V model: 54V (default)	If user-defined is selected in	
			program 5, this program can
		77	be set up. Setting range is
		<u> </u>	from 48.0V to 61.0V.
		SSERING   S	Increment of each click is
			0.1V.



		Available options for 24V model:	
Low DC cut-off voltage or SOC percentage:  • If battery power is only power source available, inverter will shut down.	Available options for 24V model:  21.0V (default)  Available options for 48V model:  42.0V (default)	If user-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 21.0V to 24.0V.  Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected.  If user-defined is selected in	
29	<ul> <li>If PV energy and battery power are available, inverter will charge battery without AC output.</li> <li>If PV energy, battery power and utility are all available, inverter will transfer to line mode</li> </ul>		program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 40.0V to 54.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected.
		SOC 0% (default)	If Lithium battery is selected in program 5, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Setting range is from 0% to 90%.
30	Battery equalization	Battery equalization enable	Battery equalization disable (default)
30	Dattery equalization	If "Flooded" or "User-Defined" is so	selected in program 05, this
		program can be set up.  Available options for 24V model:	
31	Battery equalization voltage	29.2V (default)	Setting range is from 25.0V to 31.5V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.



		Available options for 48V model:	
31	Battery equalization voltage	58.4V (default)	Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
33	Battery equalized time	60min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each click is 5min.
		ENTING ENTING	
		120min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to 900 min. Increment of each
34	Battery equalized timeout	34	click is 5 min.
35	Equalization interval	30days (default)	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click is 1 day
		SGHING EN	
		Enable	Disable (defa <mark>ult)</mark>
		35	35
	Equalization activated immediately		Sauno E
		If equalization function is enabled can be set up. If "Enable" is select activate battery equalization immessions ". If "Disable" is selected.	ted in this program, it's to ediately and LCD main page will
		function until next activated equal program 35 setting. At this time, "main page.	ization time arrives based on



		Not reset(Default)	Reset
37	Reset all stored data for PV generated power and output load energy	Sanks	Sauling   F
60	Low DC cut off voltage or SOC percentage on second output (L2)	24V default setting: 21.0V  48V default setting: 42.0V  60% (default)	If "User-defined" is selected in program 05, this setting range is from 21.0V to 31.5V for 24V model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.  If "User-defined" is selected in program 05, this setting range is from 42.0V to 61.0V for 48V model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.  If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, this
			parameter value will be displayed in percentage and value setting is based on battery capacity percentage. Setting range is from 0% to 95%. Increment of each click is 5%.
61	Setting discharge time on the second output (L2)	Disable (Default)	Setting range is disable and then from 0 min to 990 min. Increment of each click is 5 min. *If the battery discharge time achieves the setting time in program 61 and the program 60 function is not triggered, the output will be turned off.
62	Setting time interval to turn on second output (L2)	00~23 (Default, second output always on)	Setting range is from 00 to 23.  Increment of each click is 1 hour.  If setting range is from 00 to 08, the second output will be turned on until 09:00. During this period, it will be turned off if any setting value in program 60 or 61 is reached.



63	Setting voltage point or SOC to restart on the second output (L2)	4K model default setting: 23.0V 6K model default setting: 46.0V  6K model default setting: 46.0V  SOC: 20% (default for lithium battery)  6 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	If "User-defined" is selected in program 05, this setting range is from 21.5V to 31.5V for 4K model and 43.0V to 61.0V for 6K model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.  *If second output is cut off due to setting in program 60, second output (L2) will restart according to setting in program 63.  If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, this parameter value will be displayed in percentage and value setting is based on battery capacity percentage.  Setting range is from 5% to 100%. Increment of each click is 5%.  *If second output is cut off due to setting in program 60, second output (L2) will restart according to setting in
			program 63.
64	Setting waiting time to turn on the second output (L2) when the inverter is back to Line Mode or battery is in charging status	0 min (Default)	Setting range is from 0 min to 990 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.  *If second output is cut off due to setting in program 61, second output (L2) will restart according to setting in program 64.
83	Erase all data log	Not reset (Default)	Reset
84	Data log recorded interval *The maximum data log number is 1440. If it's over 1440, it will re-write the first log.	3 minutes	5 minutes



		10 minutes (default)	20 minutes
84	Data log recorded interval *The maximum data log number is 1440. If it's over 1440, it will re-write the first log.	30 minutes	60 minutes
85	Time setting – Minute		For minute setting, the range is from 0 to 59.
		85	For hour setting, the range is from 0 to 23.
86	Time setting – Hour		
		87	For day setting, the range is from 1 to 31.
87	Time setting- Day	SSTING DAY	
			For month setting, the range is from 1 to 12.
88	Time setting- Month	SETTING MONTH	
89	Time setting – Year	89	For year setting, the range is from 17 to 99.
09	Time Setting Tear	SEILING STILING STILIN	



Γ	1	1	
91	On/Off control for RGB LED *It's necessary to enable this setting to activate RGB LED lighting function.	Enabled (default)	Disable
92	Brightness of RGB LED	Low  High	Normal (default)
		=   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -	Normal (dofault)
93	Lighting speed of RGB LED	Low  SERVING  High	Normal (default)
		Power cycling	Power wheel
94	RGB LED effect	Power chasing	Solid on (Default)



		Solar input power in watt	LED lighting portion will be
		ПГ	changed by the percentage of
			solar input power and nominal
			PV power.
		E	If "Solid on" is selected in
			#94, LED ring will light up
		1 Д	with background color setting
			in #96.
			If "Power wheel" is selected in
			#94, LED ring will light up in 4
			levels.
			If "cycling" or "chasing" is
			selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 12 levels.
		Battery capacity percentage	LED lighting portion will be
		(Default)	changed by battery capacity
			percentage.
			If "Solid on" is selected in
			#94, LED ring will light up
	Data Presentation of data	Saulne State	with background color setting
	color		in #96.
	*Energy source (Grid-PV-		If "Power wheel" is selected in
95	Battery) and battery		#94, LED ring will light up in 4
	charge/discharge status		levels.
	only available when RGB		If "cycling" or "chasing" is
	LED effect is set to "Solid		selected in #94, LED ring will
	on".	Load porcentage	light up in 12 levels.
		Load percentage.	LED lighting portion will be changed by load percentage.
			If "Solid on" is selected in
			#94, LED ring will light up
			with background color setting
		SERTING	in #96.
		Lar	If "Power wheel" is selected in
			#94 <mark>, LED ring will light u</mark> p in 4
			levels.
			If "cycling" or "chasing" is
			selected in #94, LED ring will
			light up in 12 levels.
		Energy source (Grid-PV-Battery)	If selected, the LED color will
			be background color setting in
			#96 in AC mode. If PV power
			is active, the LED color will be
		SETTING E	data color setting in #97. If the remaining status, the LED
			color will be set in #98.
	L		COLOR WILL DO SEC III # 30.



95	Data Presentation of data color *Energy source (Grid-PV-Battery) and battery charge/discharge status only available when RGB LED effect is set to "Solid on".	Battery charge/discharge status	If selected, the LED color will be background color setting in #96 in battery charging status. The LED color will be data color setting in #97 in battery discharging status.
96	Background color of RGB LED	Pink  Series  Fill  Series  Fill  Purple  Fill  Fill	Green  Sky blue (Default)  Other: If selected, the background color is set by RGB via software.
97	Data Color for RGB LED	Pink	Orange



97	Data Color for RGB LED	Yellow  SERRING  Blue		Green  Sky blue
		Purple (De	fault)	Other: If selected, the data color is set by RGB via software.
		Pink	98 98	Orange
		Yellow		Green
98	Background color of RGB LED *Only available when data Presentation of data color is set to Energy source (Grid- PV-Battery).	Blue	- <u>                                     </u>	Sky blue (Default)
		Purple		Other: If selected, the background color is set by RGB via software.
		SETUNG	PUL	



99	Timer Setting for Output Source Priority	button to select timer setting for three timers to set up. Press "timer option. Then, press "" or "" button to adjust starting from 00 to 23. Increment of eaconfirm starting time setting.	or output source priority. There are  \[ \begin{align*} \text{" or " \ \ \ " button to select specific to confirm timer option. Press " \ \ " ag time first and the setting range is each click is one hour. Press " \ \ " to lext, the cursor will jump to right Once end time is set completely, g.  \[ \text{Solar first timer} \]  \[ \text{Solar first timer} \]
100	Timer Setting for Charger Source Priority	Once access this program, it we button to select timer setting for three timers to set up. Press "timer option. Then, press "" or "" button to adjust starting from 00 to 23. Increment of eaconfirm starting time setting.	will show "CGP" in LCD. Press "→" or charger source priority. There are ↑ " button to select specific to confirm timer option. Press " → " ag time first and the setting range is each click is one hour. Press " → " to lext, the cursor will jump to right ce end time is set completely, press



## **USB Function Setting**

There are three USB function setting such as firmware upgrade, data log export and internal parameter rewrite from the USB disk. Please follow below procedure to execute selected USB function setting.

Procedure	LCD Screen
Step 1: Insert an OTG USB disk into the USB port (11).	
Step 2: Press "O" button to enter USB function setting.	
	SETTING

**Step 3:** Please select setting program by following the procedure.

Program#	Operation Procedure	LCD Screen
Upgrade	After entering USB function setting, press "← " button to enter "upgrade firmware" function. This function is to upgrade inverter	
firmware	firmware. If firmware upgrade is needed, please check with your dealer or installer for detail instructions.	<b>ESTITUS</b>
Re-write internal	After entering USB function setting, press " ▼ " button to switch to "Re-write internal parameters" function. This function is to overwrite all parameter settings (TEXT file) with settings in the USB	SEL
parameters	disk from a previous setup or to duplicate inverter settings.  Please check with your dealer or installer for detail instructions.	SETTING EN
	After entering USB function setting, press "▼" button twice to switch to "export data log" function and it will show "LOG" in the LCD. Press "←" button to confirm the selection for export data log.	
Export data log	If the selected function is ready, LCD will display "☐☐☐". Press "←□" button to confirm the selection again.	
	<ul> <li>Press "♠" button to select "Yes" to export data log. "YES" will disappear after this action is complete. Then, press "♥" button to return to main screen.</li> <li>Or press "♥" button to select "No" to return to main screen.</li> </ul>	L III

If no button is pressed for 1 minute, it will automatically return to main screen.



**Error message:** 

<b>Error Code</b>	Messages
	No USB disk is detected.
	USB disk is protected from copy.
	Document inside the USB disk with wrong format.

If any error occurs, error code will only show 3 seconds. After 3 seconds, it will automatically return to display screen.

# **LCD Display**

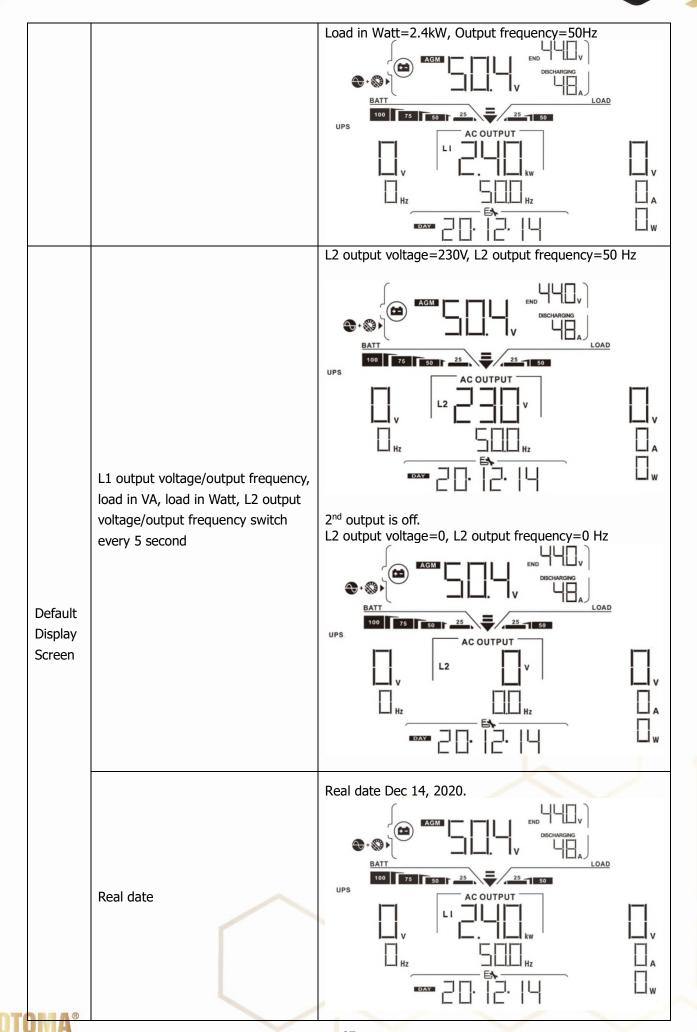
The LCD display information will be switched in turn by pressing the " $\clubsuit$ " or " $\blacktriangledown$ " button. The selectable information is switched as the following table in order.

	Selectable information	LCD display	
	Utility voltage/ Utility frequency	Input Voltage=230V, Input frequency=50Hz  AGM CHARGNO LOAD  AGM AC OUTPUT  AC	
Default Display Screen	PV voltage/ PV current/ PV power	PV voltage=300V, PV current=2.0A, PV power=600W  CV SILVANDING  AGM  AGM  AGM  AGM  AC OUTPUT  AC O	
	Battery voltage, charging stage/ Configured battery parameters/ Charging or discharging current	Battery voltage=50.4V, Bulk charging voltage=56.4V, Charging current=20A  AGM  AGM  AGM  AC OUTPUT	

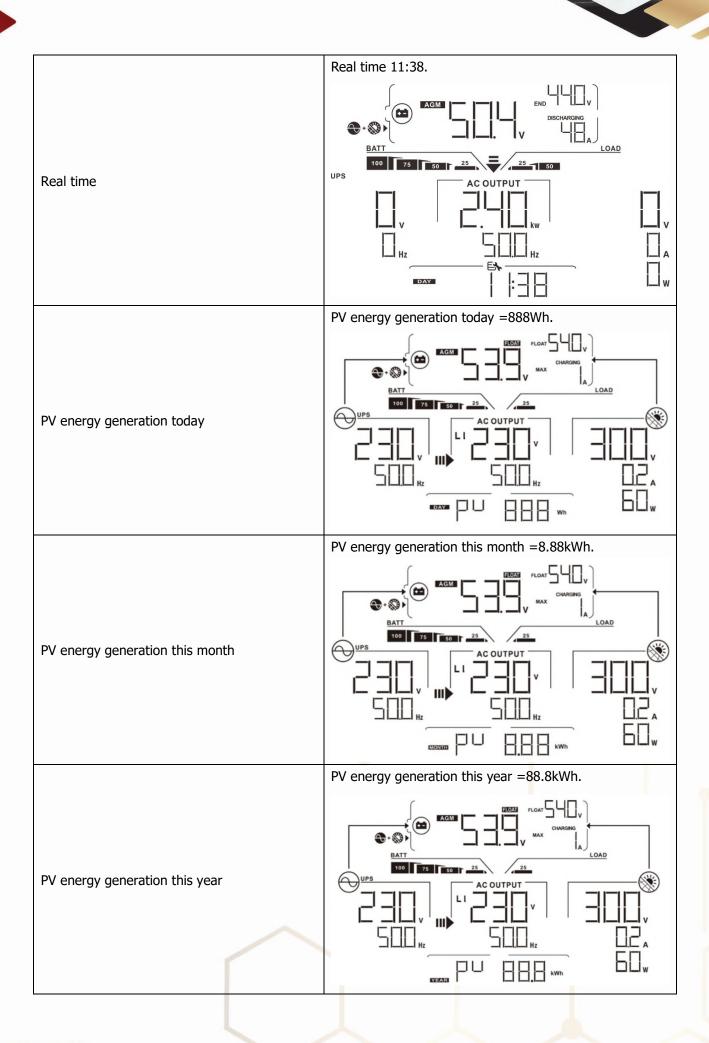


		Battery voltage=53.9V, Floating charging voltage=54.0V,
Default Display Screen	Battery voltage, charging stage/ Configured battery parameters/ Charging or discharging current	Charging current=1A  AGM AGM AC OUTPUT V HZ AC OUTPUT V HZ AC OUTPUT V W AC OUTPUT V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V
	Battery voltage, charging stage/ Configured battery parameters/ Charging or discharging current	Battery voltage=50.4V, Low DC cut-off voltage=44.0V, Discharging current=48A  AGM DISCHARGING DISCHARG
Default Display Screen	L1 output voltage/output frequency, load in VA, load in Watt, L2 output voltage/output frequency switch every 5 second	L1 output voltage=230V, L1 output frequency=50Hz  AGM

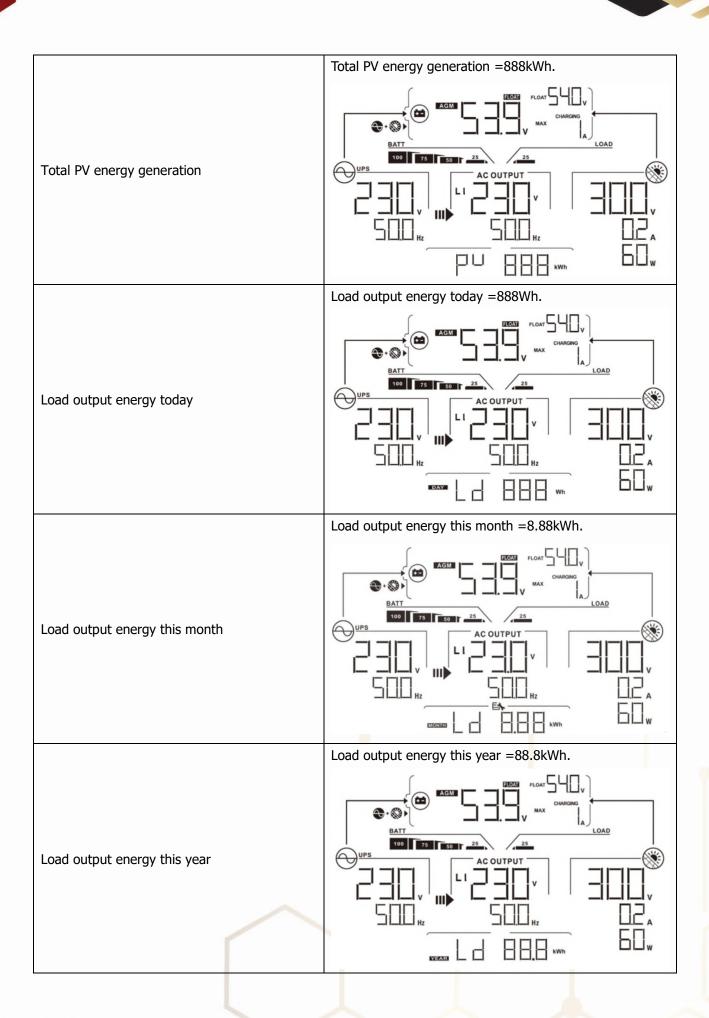




Power into the Future









	Total load output energy=888kWh.
Total load output energy	AGM PLOAT PLOAT PLOAT PLOAT PLOAT PLOAT PLOAT PLOAT PLOAT PLOAD PL
	Main CPU version 00050.72.
Main CPU version checking	AGM DISCHARGING DI
	Secondary CPU version 00022.01.
Secondary CPU version checking	UPS  AGM  DISCHARGING  LOAD  AC OUTPUT  Hz  Hz  W
	Wi-Fi version 00088.88.
Wi-Fi version checking	DISCHARGING  BATT  TOO  TS  SO  25  25  SO  W  Hz  Hz  Hz  W  AGM  DISCHARGING  LOAD  LOAD  V  V  V  V  V  W  W  W



# **Operating Mode Description**

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
		Charging by utility and PV energy.
		AGM COC CV CHARGING CHARGING LOAD  UPS  WAX CHARGING CHAR
		Charging by utility.
Standby mode  Note:  *Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on	No output is supplied by the unit but it still	AGM CC CV
yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output.	can charge batteries.	
		Charging by PV energy.
		AGM CV CV CHARGING  BATT  75 50 F 25  V  Hz



Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Standby mode	No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries.	No charging.  AGM  CC  END  DISCHARGING  MAX  LOAD
		Grid and PV power are available.
		BATT  TO BE AGM  TO DISCHARGING  DISCHARGING  V  P1  Hz  Hz  W
Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.	No charging at all no matter if grid or PV power is available.	Grid is available.  AGM DISCHARGING A LOAD  UPS V
		PV power is available.
		UPS  AGM  DISCHARGING  ALOAD  V  P1  Hz  Hz  W



Operation mode	Description	LCD display
		Charging by utility and PV energy.  AGM SCO CHARGING CONTROL C
		Charging by utility.
	The unit will provide	ACOUTPUT P1  ACOUTPUT V  ACOUT
Line Mode	output power from the	If "SUB" (solar first) is selected as output source priority and solar energy is not sufficient to provide the load, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads and charge the battery at the same time.
		AGM CCS CV GHARONG COMPONE ACOUTPUT V HID HZ
		If either "SUB" (solar first) or "SBU" is selected as output source priority and battery is not connected, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads.
		BATT  ACOUTPUT  LI  ACOUTPUT  V  ACOUTPUT  ACOUTPUT  V  ACOUTPUT  ACOUT



Operation mode	Description	LCD display
		Power from utility
Line Mode	The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.	BATT  ACOUTPUT  V  ACOUTPUT  V
		Power from battery and PV energy.
Battery Mode	The unit will provide output power from battery and/or PV power.	PV energy will supply power to the loads and charge battery at the same time. No utility is available.  PV energy will supply power to the loads and charge battery at the same time. No utility is available.
		Power from battery only.
		BATT  AGM  BATT  TS  SO  AC OUTPUT  L1  Hz  AC OUTPUT  W



Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Operation mode  Battery Mode	The unit will provide output power from battery and/or PV power.	Power from PV energy only.  AGM  AGM  AGM  AC OUTPUT  A
		LI HZ SLILI HZ BLIA ISOO

# **Faults Reference Code**

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	F
02	Over temperature	F02
03	Battery voltage is too high	F03
04	Battery voltage is too low	FUY
05	Output short circuited.	F05
06	Output voltage is too high.	FDB_
07	Overload time out	FUT
08	Bus voltage is too high	FIB
09	Bus soft start failed	FIII
10	PV over current	FID
51	Over current	F5
52	Bus voltage is too low	F52
53	Inverter soft start failed	F53
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	F55
57	Current sensor failed	F57
58	Output voltage is too low	F58
59	PV voltage is beyond the acceptable range	



# **Warning Indicator**

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flashing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second	
02	Over temperature	None	<b>A</b>
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second	□ ∃ ▲
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	LOAD 25 50 75 100 Q
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	🗋 🛕
15	PV energy is low.	Beep twice every 3 seconds	15 🛕
16	High AC input (>280VAC) during BUS soft start	None	15 A
32	Communication failure between inverter and display panel	None	∃2 ▲
<i>E9</i>	Battery equalization	None	E9 A



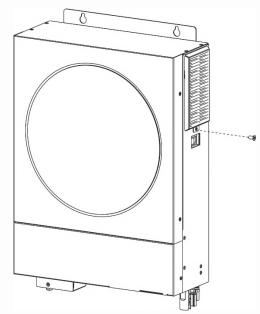
### **CLEARANCE AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI-DUST KIT**

#### **Overview**

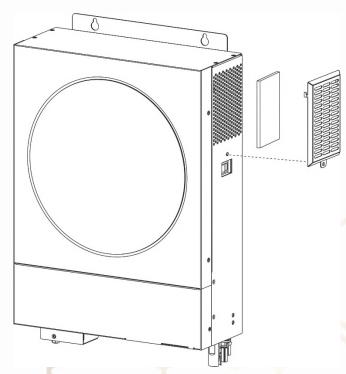
Every inverter is already installed with anti-dusk kit from factory. This kit also keeps dusk from your inverter and increases product reliability in harsh environment.

#### **Clearance and Maintenance**

**Step 1:** Please remove the screws on the sides of the inverter.



**Step 2:** Then, dustproof case can be removed and take out air filter foam as shown in below chart.



**Step 3:** Clean air filter foam and dustproof case. After clearance, re-assemble the dust-kit back to the inverter.

**NOTICE:** The anti-dust kit should be cleaned from dust every one month.



### **BATTERY EQUALIZATION**

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

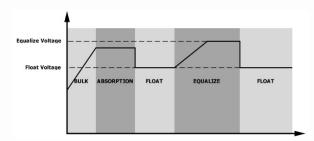
#### How to Apply Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 33 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

- 1. Setting equalization interval in program 37.
- 2. Active equalization immediately in program 39.

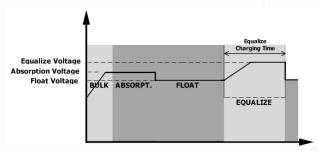
#### When to Equalize

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.

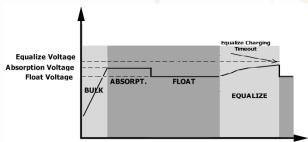


#### • Equalize charging time and timeout

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.





### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

MODEL	4KW	6KW	
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)		
Nominal Input Voltage	230Vac		
Low Loss Voltage	170Vac±	=7V (UPS);	
1011 1000 101tage		(Appliances)	
Low Loss Return Voltage		±7V (UPS); / (Appliances)	
High Loss Voltage		/ac±7V	
High Loss Return Voltage	270\	/ac±7V	
Max AC Input Voltage	30	0Vac	
Nominal Input Frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (	(Auto detection)	
Low Loss Frequency	40	±1Hz	
Low Loss Return Frequency	42	±1Hz	
High Loss Frequency	65±1Hz		
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz		
Output Short Circuit Protection	Circuit Breaker		
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% ( Rated R load, battery full charged )		
Transfer Time	10ms typical (UPS); 20ms typical (Appliances)		
Output power derating: When AC input voltage drops to 170V, the output power will be derated.	Output Power  Rated Power  50% Power  90V 170	V 280V Input Voltage	



Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

MODEL	4KW	6KW
Rated Output Power	4KVA/4KW	6KVA/6KW
Output Voltage Waveform	Pure Sine Wave	
Output Voltage Regulation	230V	ac±10%
Output Frequency	5	50Hz
Peak Efficiency	Ġ	93%
Overload Protection	5s@≥110% load; 1	0s@105%~110% load
Surge Capacity	2* rated pow	ver for 5 seconds
Max. AC Output Current	30Amp	40Amp
Nominal DC Input Voltage	24Vdc	48Vdc
Cold Start Voltage	23.0Vdc	46.0Vdc
Low DC Warning Voltage		
@ load < 50%	23.0Vdc	46.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	22.0Vdc	44.0Vdc
Low DC Warning Return Voltage		
@ load < 50%	23.5Vdc	47.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	23.0Vdc	46.0Vdc
Low DC Cut-off Voltage		
@ load < 50%	21.5Vdc	43.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	21.0Vdc	42.0Vdc
High DC Recovery Voltage	32Vdc	62Vdc
High DC Cut-off Voltage	33Vdc	63Vdc
No Load Power Consumption	<40W	<55W



Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

Hilitar Charaina	Mada			
MODEL	Itility Charging Mode  IODEL 4KW 6KW			
Charging Current (UPS)  @ Nominal Input Voltage		100Amp(@V <sub>I/P</sub> =230Vac)		
-	_	29.2	58.4Vdc	
Bulk Charging	Flooded Battery	<u>_</u>		
Voltage	AGM / Gel Battery	28.2	56.4Vdc	
Floating Chargin		27Vdc 54Vdc		
Charging Algorit	thm	3-  Battery Voltage, per cell	Step  Charging Current, %	
Charging Curve		2.43vdc (2.35vdc)  Voltage  Voltage  100%  To T1 = 10° T0, minimum 10mins, maximum 8hrx  Current  Time  (Constant Current)  (Constant Voltage)  Time		
Solar Input	T		T	
MODEL		4KW	6KW	
Max. PV Array Po	ower	5000W	6000W	
Max. PV Current	nt 27A		7A	
Nominal PV Voltage		320Vdc	360Vdc	
Start-up Voltage		60Vdc +/- 10Vdc		
PV Array MPPT V	oltage Range	60Vdc∼450Vdc		
Max. PV Array O	pen Circuit Voltage	500Vdc		
Max Charging Current		120Amp		
(AC charger plus	solar charger)	120	UAITIP	

# Table 4 General Specifications

MODEL	4KW	6KW	
Operating Temperature Range	-10°C to 50°C		
Storage temperature	-15°C~ 60°C		
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)		
Dimension (D*W*H), mm	119 x 313.6 x 457.5		
Net Weight, kg	10 12		



### **TROUBLE SHOOTING**

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	Re-charge battery.     Replace battery.
No response after power on.	No indication.	The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell)     Battery polarity is connected reversed.	<ol> <li>Check if batteries and the wiring are connected well.</li> <li>Re-charge battery.</li> <li>Replace battery.</li> </ol>
	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	<ol> <li>Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long.</li> <li>Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance)</li> </ol>
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to Utility first.
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LEDs are flashing	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.
	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.
	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high.
		Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.
Buzzer beeps continuously and	Fault code 03	The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.
red LED is on.	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	Reduce the connected load.     Return to repair center
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Postart the unit if the arror
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.	Restart the unit, if the error happens again, please return to repair center.
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.	to repair center.
	Fault code 59	PV voltage is beyond the acceptable range	Reduce the number of PV modules in series.



# **Appendix I: BMS Communication Installation**

#### 1. Introduction

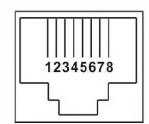
If connecting to lithium battery, it is recommended to purchase a custom-made RJ45 communication cable. Please check with your dealer or integrator for details.

This custom-made RJ45 communication cable delivers information and signal between lithium battery and the inverter. These information are listed below:

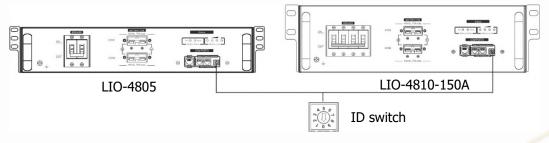
- Re-configure charging voltage, charging current and battery discharge cut-off voltage according to the lithium battery parameters.
- Have the inverter start or stop charging according to the status of lithium battery.

#### 2. Pin Assignment for BMS Communication Port

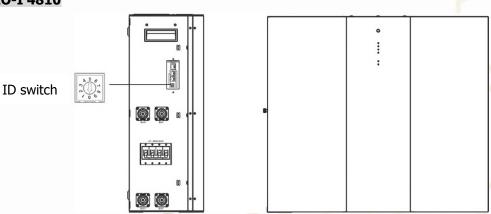
	Definition
PIN 1	RS232TX
PIN 2	RS232RX
PIN 3	RS485B
PIN 4	NC
PIN 5	RS485A
PIN 6	CANH
PIN 7	CANL
PIN 8	GND



# 3. Lithium Battery Communication Configuration LIO-4805/LIO-4810-150A

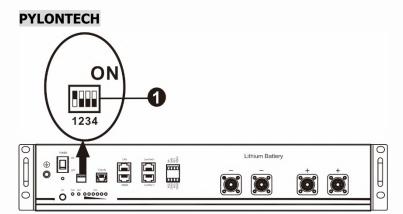


#### **ESS LIO-I 4810**



ID Switch indicates the unique ID code for each battery module. It's required to assign a unique ID to each battery module for normal operation. We can set up the ID code for each battery module by rotating the PIN number on the ID switch. From number 0 to 9, the number can be random; no particular order. Maximum 10 battery modules can be operated in parallel.





①Dip Switch: There are 4 Dip Switches that sets different baud rate and battery group address. If switch position is turned to the "OFF" position, it means "0". If switch position is turned to the "ON" position, it means "1".

Dip 1 is "ON" to represent the baud rate 9600.

Dip 2, 3 and 4 are reserved for battery group address.

Dip switch 2, 3 and 4 on master battery (first battery) are to set up or change the group address.

**NOTE:** "1" is upper position and "0" is bottom position.

	<u> </u>			•
Dip 1	Dip 2	Dip 3	Dip 4	Group address
	0	0	0	Single group only. It's required to set up master battery with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
1: RS485	1	0	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the first group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
baud rate=9600	0	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the second group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
Restart to	1	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the third group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
take effect	0	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fourth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fifth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.

**NOTE:** The maximum groups of lithium battery is 5 and for maximum number for each group, please check with battery manufacturer.

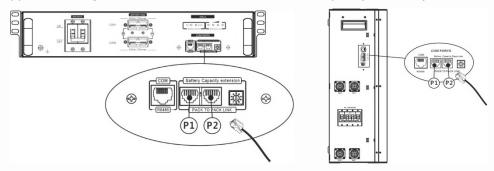


#### 4. Installation and Operation

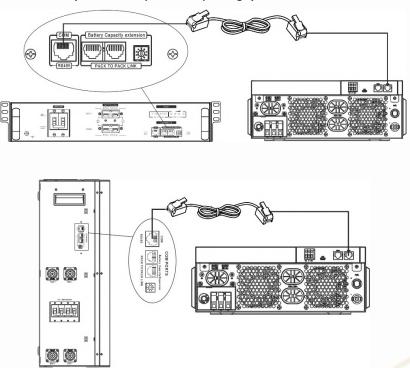
#### LIO-4805/LIO-4810-150A/ESS LIO-I 4810

After ID no. is assigned for each battery module, please set up LCD panel in inverter and install the wiring connection as following steps.

Step 1: Use supplied RJ11 signal cable to connect into the extension port ( P1 or P2 ).



Step 2: Use supplied RJ45 cable (from battery module package) to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



\* For multiple battery connection, please check battery manual for the details.

#### Note for parallel system:

- 1. Only support common battery installation.
- 2. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set this inverter battery type to "LIB" in LCD program 5. Others should be "USE".

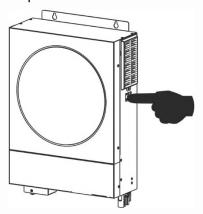
Step 3: Turn the breaker switch "ON". Now, the battery module is ready for DC output.



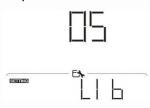
Step 4: Press Power on/off button on battery module for 5 secs, the battery module will start up.

\*If the manual button cannot be approached, just simply turn on the inverter module. The battery module will be automatically turned on.

Step 5. Turn on the inverter.



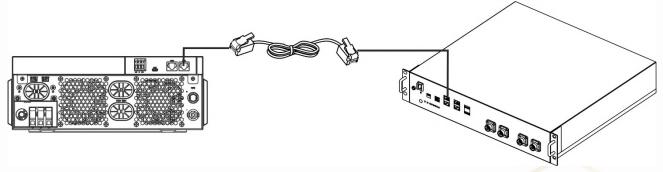
Step 6. Be sure to select battery type as "LIB" in LCD program 5.



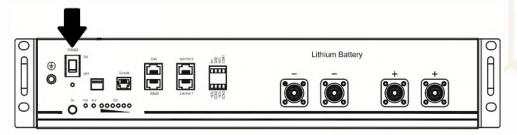
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

#### **PYLONTECH**

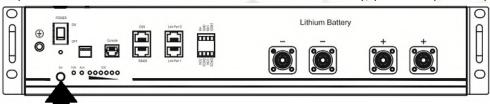
Step 1. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.

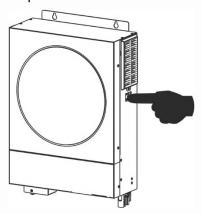


Step 3. Press more than three seconds to start Lithium battery, power output ready.





Step 4. Turn on the inverter.



Step 5. Be sure to select battery type as "PYL" in LCD program 5.



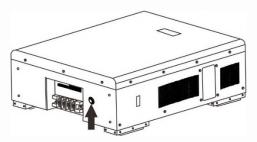
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

#### **WECO**

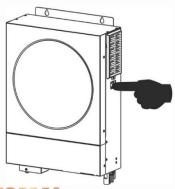
Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.

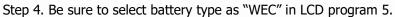


Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Turn on the inverter.



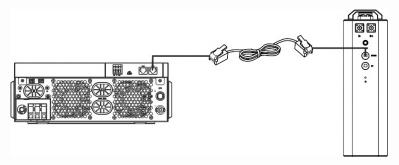




If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will "flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

#### **SOLTARO**

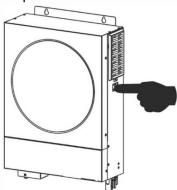
Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



Step 2. Open DC isolator and switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Turn on the inverter.



Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "SOL" in LCD program 5.

If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will "flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1



minute to establish communication.

#### **Active Function**

This function is to activate lithium battery automatically while commissioning. After battery wiring and commissioning is successfully, if battery is not detected, the inverter will automatically activate battery if the inverter is powered on.

### 4. LCD Display Information

Press "\(\Phi'\)" or "\(\psi'\)" button to switch LCD display information. It will show battery pack and battery group number before "Main CPU version checking" as shown below.

Selectable information	LCD display
Battery pack numbers & Battery	Battery pack numbers = 3, battery group numbers = 1
group numbers	DISCHARGING  DISCHARGING  DISCHARGING  DISCHARGING  TO UTPUT  V  V  Hz  W  W

#### 5. Code Reference

Related information code will be displayed on LCD screen. Please check inverter LCD screen for the operation.

Code	Description
	If battery status is not allowed to charge and discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 60 to stop charging and discharging battery.
<u> </u>	Communication lost (only available when the battery type is not setting as "AGM", "Flooded" or "User-Defined".)  • After battery is connected, communication signal is not detected for 3 minutes, buzzer will beep. After 10 minutes, inverter will stop charging and discharging to lithium battery.  • Communication lost occurs after the inverter and battery is connected successfully, buzzer beeps immediately.
52 <b>A</b>	Internal communication failure in batteries.
59 <b>A</b>	If battery status is not allowed to charge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 69 to stop charging battery.
<b>□ ▲</b>	If battery status must to be charged after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 70 to charge battery.
7   •	If battery status is not allowed to discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 71 to stop discharging battery.



### **Appendix II: The Wi-Fi Operation Guide**

#### 1. Introduction

Wi-Fi module can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users have complete and remote monitoring and controlling experience for inverters when combining Wi-Fi module with WatchPower APP, available for both iOS and Android based device. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud.

The major functions of this APP:

- Delivers device status during normal operation.
- Allows to configure device setting after installation.
- Notifies users when a warning or alarm occurs.
- Allows users to query inverter history data.



#### 2. WatchPower App

#### 2-1. Download and install APP

Operating system requirement for your smart phone:

- iOS system supports iOS 9.0 and above
- Android system supports Android 5.0 and above

Please scan the following QR code with your smart phone and download WatchPower App.





Android system

iOS system

Or you may find "WatchPower" app from the Apple® Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in Google® Play Store.

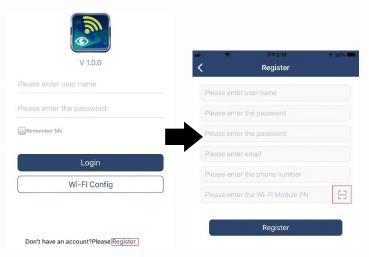


#### 2-2. Initial Setup

Step 1: Registration at first time

After the installation, please tap the shortcut icon to access this APP on your mobile screen. In the screen, tap "Register" to access "User Registration" page. Fill in all required information and scan the Wi-Fi module PN by tapping icon. Or you can simply enter PN directly. Then, tap "Register" button.





Then, a "Registration success" window will pop up. Tap "Go now" to continue setting local Wi-Fi network connection.



#### Step 2: Local Wi-Fi Module Configuration

Now, you are in "Wi-Fi Config" page. There are detailed setup procedure listed in "How to connect?" section and you may follow it to connect Wi-Fi.



Enter the "Settings→Wi-Fi" and select connected Wi-Fi name. The connected Wi-Fi name is the same to your Wi-Fi PN number and enter default password "12345678".





Then, return to WatchPower APP and tap " connected successfully.

" button when Wi-Fi module is

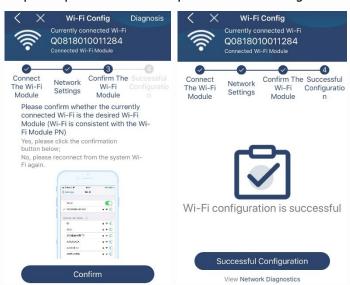
Step 3: Wi-Fi Network settings

icon to select your local Wi-Fi router name (to access the internet) and enter password.

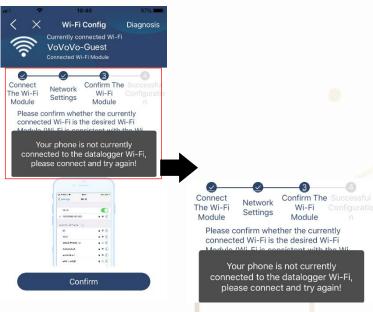
Confirm Connected Wi-Fi Module



Step 4: Tap "Confirm" to complete the Wi-Fi configuration between the Wi-Fi module and the Internet.



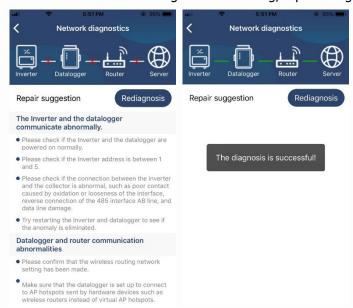
If the connection fails, please repeat Step 2 and 3.



#### Diagnose Function

Power into the Future

If the module is not monitoring properly, please tap "Diagnosis" on the top right corner of the screen for further details. It will show repair suggestion. Please follow it to fix the problem. Then, repeat the steps in the chapter 4.2 to re-set network setting. After all setting, tap "Rediagnosis" to re-connect again.



#### 2-3. Login and APP Main Function

After finishing the registration and local Wi-Fi configuration, enter registered name and password to login. Note: Tick "Remember Me" for your login convenience afterwards.



#### Overview

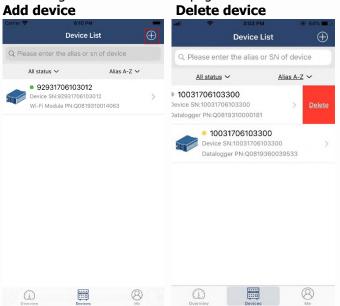
After login is successfully, you can access "Overview" page to have overview of your monitoring devices, including overall operation situation and Energy information for Current power and Today power as below diagram.





#### **Devices**

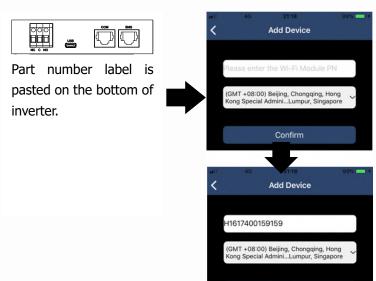
Tap the icon (located on the bottom) to enter Device List page. You can review all devices here by adding or deleting Wi-Fi Module in this page.



Tap icon on the top right corner and manually enter part number to add device. This part number label is pasted on the bottom of inverter. After entering part number, tap "Confirm" to add this device in the Device list.





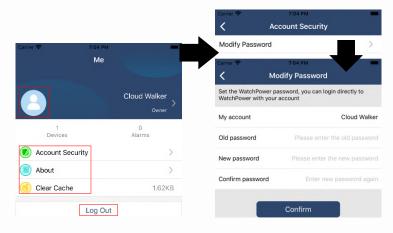


Confirm

For more information about Device List, please refer to the section 2.4.

#### ME

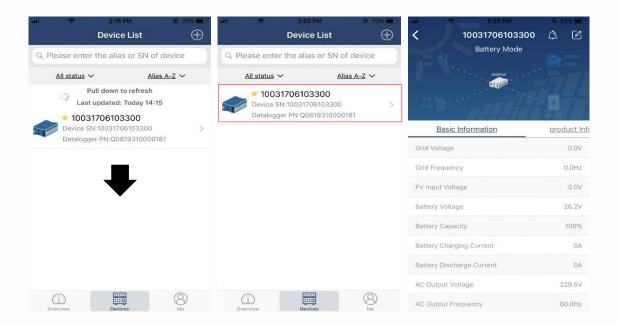
In ME page, users can modify "My information", including [User's Photo], [Account security], [Modify password], [Clear cache], and [Log-out], shown as below diagrams.



#### 2-4. Device List

In Device List page, you can pull down to refresh the device information and then tap any device you want to check up for its real-time status and related information as well as to change parameter settings. Please refer to the parameter setting list.





#### Device Mode

On the top of screen, there is a dynamic power flow chart to show live operation. It contains five icons to present PV power, inverter, load, utility and battery. Based on your inverter model status, there will be [Standby Mode], [Line Mode], [Battery Mode].

**[Standby Mode]** Inverter will not power the load until "ON" switch is pressed. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery in standby mode.



**[Line Mode]** Inverter will power the load from the utility with or without PV charging. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery.



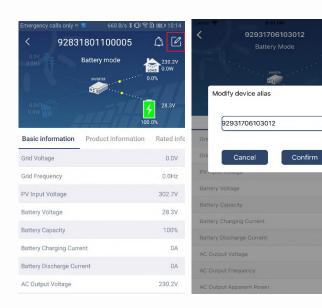
**[Battery Mode]** Inverter will power the load from the batter with or without PV charging. Only PV source can charge battery.



#### **Device Alarm and Name Modification**

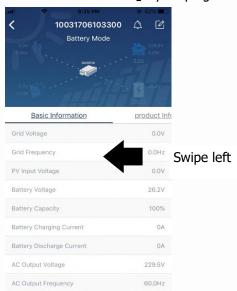
In this page, tap the icon on the top right corner to enter the device alarm page. Then, you can review alarm history and detailed information. Tap the icon on the top right corner, a blank input box will pop out. Then, you can edit the name for your device and tap "Confirm" to complete name modification.





#### **Device Information Data**

Users can check up 【Basic Information】, 【Product Information】, 【Rated information】, 【History】, and 【Wi-Fi Module Information】 by swiping left.



**[Basic Information]** displays basic information of the inverter, including AC voltage, AC frequency, PV input voltage, Battery voltage, Battery capacity, Charging current, Output voltage, Output frequency, Output apparent power, Output active power and Load percent. Please slide up to see more basic information.

**[Production Information]** displays Model type (Inverter type), Main CPU version, Bluetooth CPU version and secondary CPU version.

**[Rated Information]** displays information of Nominal AC voltage, Nominal AC current, Rated battery voltage, Nominal output voltage, Nominal output frequency, Nominal output current, Nominal output apparent power and Nominal output active power. Please slide up to see more rated information.

[History] displays the record of unit information and setting timely.

[Wi-Fi Module Information] displays of Wi-Fi Module PN, status and firmware version.

#### Parameter Setting

This page is to activate some features and set up parameters for inverters. Please be noted that the listing in "Parameter Setting" page in below diagram may differ from the models of monitored inverter. Here will briefly highlight some of it, [Output Setting], [Battery Parameter Setting], [Enable/ Disable items], [Restore to the defaults] to illustrate.



There are three ways to modify setting and they vary according to each parameter.

- a) Listing options to change values by tapping one of it.
- b) Activate/Shut down functions by clicking "Enable" or "Disable" button.
- c) Changing values by clicking arrows or entering the numbers directly in the column. Each function setting is saved by clicking "Set" button.

Please refer to below parameter setting list for an overall description and be noted that the available parameters may vary depending on different models. Please always see the original product manual for detailed setting instructions.

**Parameter setting list:** 

Item		Description	
Output setting	Output source	To configure load power source priority.	
	priority		
	AC input range	When selecting "UPS", it's allowed to connect personal computer.	
		Please check product manual for details.	
		When selecting "Appliance", it's allowed to connect home appliances.	
	Output voltage	To set output voltage.	
	Output	To set output frequency.	
	frequency		
Battery	Battery type	To set connected battery type.	
parameter	Battery cut-off	To set the battery stop discharging voltage or SOC.	
setting	voltage/SOC	Please see product manual for the recommended voltage or SOC range	
		based on connected battery type.	
	Back to grid	When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery	
	voltage/SOC	voltage is lower than this setting voltage or SOC, unit will transfer to	
		line mode and the grid will provide power to load.	
	Back to discharge	When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery	
	voltage/SOC	voltage is higher than this setting voltage or SOC, battery will be	
		allowed to discharge.	
	Charger source	To configure charger source priority.	
	priority:		
	Max. charging		
	current		
	Max. AC	It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values in	
	charging current:	different inverter model may vary.  Please see product manual for the details.	
	Float charging	Trease see product mandar for the detailer	
	voltage		
<b>N R R</b>	Bulk charging	It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values in	

	voltage	different inverter model may vary. Please see product manual for the details.
	Battery equalization	Enable or disable battery equalization function.
	Real-time	It's real-time action to activate battery equalization.
	Activate Battery	and the same desired assumed a second of the same second
	Equalization	
	Equalized Time	To set up the duration time for battery equalization.
	Out	, ,
	Equalized Time	To set up the extended time to continue battery equalization.
	Equalization	To set up the frequency for battery equalization.
	Period	, ,
	Equalization	To set up the battery equalization voltage.
	Voltage	
Enable/Disable	LCD Auto-return	If enable, LCD screen will return to its main screen after one minute
Functions	to Main screen	automatically.
	Fault Code	If enabled, fault code will be recorded in the inverter when any fault
	Record	happens.
	Backlight	If disabled, LCD backlight will be off when panel button is not
		operated for 1 minute.
	Bypass Function	If enabled, unit will transfer to line mode when overload happened in
	Doong while	battery mode.
	Beeps while	If enabled, buzzer will alarm when primary source is abnormal.
	primary source interrupt	
	Over	If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after over-temperature fault is
	Temperature	solved.
	Auto Restart	30ived.
	Overload Auto	If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after overload occurs.
	Restart	If disabled, the difference be restaired after overload occars.
	Buzzer	If disabled, buzzer won't be on when alarm/fault occurred.
	Battery Cut off	To set the battery stop discharging voltage or SOC on L2 output.
	Voltage/SOC L2	, and a second of the second o
L2 output (second		To set the battery stop discharging time on L2 output.
output) setting	L2	
	Time Interval to	To set time interval to turn on L2 output.
	Turn on L2	
	Enable/disable	Turn on or off RGB LEDs
	Brightness	Adjust the lighting brightness
RGB LED Setting	Speed	Adjust the lighting speed
	Effects	Change the light effects
	Color Selection	Adjust color by setting RGB value
Restore to the	This function is to r	restore all settings back to default settings.
default		

