



# USER MANUAL

## Energy Storage Battery

QUALITY CREATES BRAND  
SERVICE ENHANCES VALUE

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25.6V 200Ah  
51.2V 100Ah

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## 1 Introduction

# 1 Introduction

The energy storage battery is an essential component of the PV power generation system. It can provide electricity power for the connected loads, and it can also store the electricity power from PV modules, diesel generators, or wind energy generators. When the sun goes down, energy demand is high, or there is a power outage, you can use the energy stored in the system to meet your energy needs at no additional cost. In addition, the Energy storage battery can help you achieve energy self-consumption and ultimately achieve the goal of energy independence.

According to different power consumption, the Energy storage battery can output power during peak power consumption, and can also store energy during low power consumption. Therefore, the PV arrays and inverter are required to match the battery to achieve the highest operating efficiency. For a simple diagram of a typical energy storage system, see Figure 1.

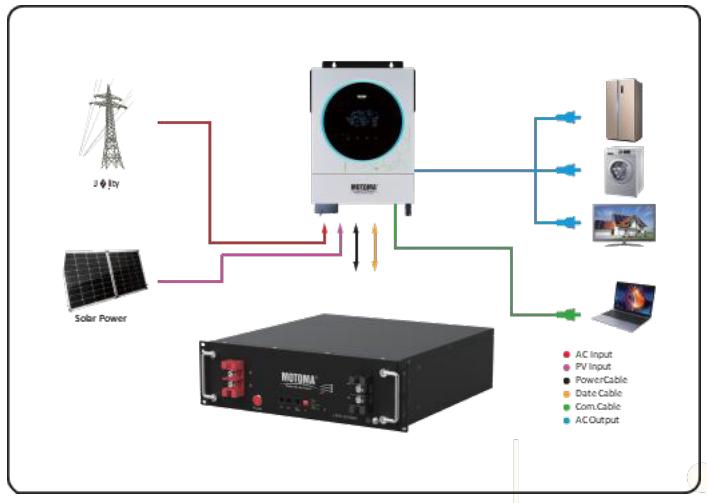


Figure 1 Energy Storage System Overview

- It is very important and necessary to read the user manual carefully before installing or using the battery. Failure to follow any of the instructions or warnings in this document can result in electrical shock, serious injury, death, or may damage the battery and the whole system.
- If the battery is stored for a prolonged time, it is requirement that they are charged every three to six months, and the SOC should be no less than 80%, after fully discharging, The battery needs to be recharged within 12 hours.
- Do not expose cable outside. Do not use cleaning solvents to clean the battery.
- All battery terminals must be disconnected before maintenance.

# 2 Safety Warning

- Do not expose the battery to flammable or harsh chemicals or vapors.
- Do not paint any part of the battery; include any internal or external components.
- Do not connect battery with PV solar wiring directly.
- Any external object is prohibited to be inserted into any part of the battery.
- Any warranty claims are excluded for direct or indirect damage due to items above.
- Parallel connection within 10 batteries, the maximum 15 batteries, Series connection is NOT allowed.

## 2.1 Before Connecting

- After unpacking, please check the battery and packing list first, if the battery is damaged or spare parts are missing, Please contact the dealer.
- Before installation, be sure to cut off the grid power and make sure the battery is in the turned off mode.
- Wiring must be correct, do not mix-connect the positive and negative cables, and ensure no short circuit with the external device.
- It is prohibited to connect the battery with AC power directly.
- The BMS in the battery is designed for 48 VDC, DO NOT connect battery in series.
- It is prohibited to connect the battery with different type of batteries.
- Please ensure the electrical parameters of battery system are compatible to inverter.
- Keep the battery away from fire or water.

## 2.2 During Operation

- If the battery system needs to be moved or repaired, the power must be cut off first and the battery is completely shutdown.
- It is prohibited to connect the battery with different type of battery.
- It is prohibited to put the batteries working with faulty or incompatible inverter.
- In case of fire, only dry powder fire extinguisher can be used, liquid fire extinguishers are prohibited.
- Please do not open, repair or disassemble the battery. We do not undertake any consequences or related responsibility due to violation of safety operation or violating of design, production and equipment safety standards.

## 3 Unpacking & Overview

### 3.1 Packing List

You will receive the following parts (Not a full set), sample as follow picture. For customized requirements, please place an order with the manufacturer.

Battery pack	Power output positive cable	Power output Negative cable
		
Inverter cable	GND	Parallel COM. cable (RJ45)
		
Mounting brackets	Mounting frame screws 1	Mounting frame screws 2
		
Manual & Warranty card	*Deye Inverter cable	*RS485 COM. box
		

\*NOTE: \*Types of communication tools need to place an order.

## 4 Product Overview

### 4.1 General Battery Shape

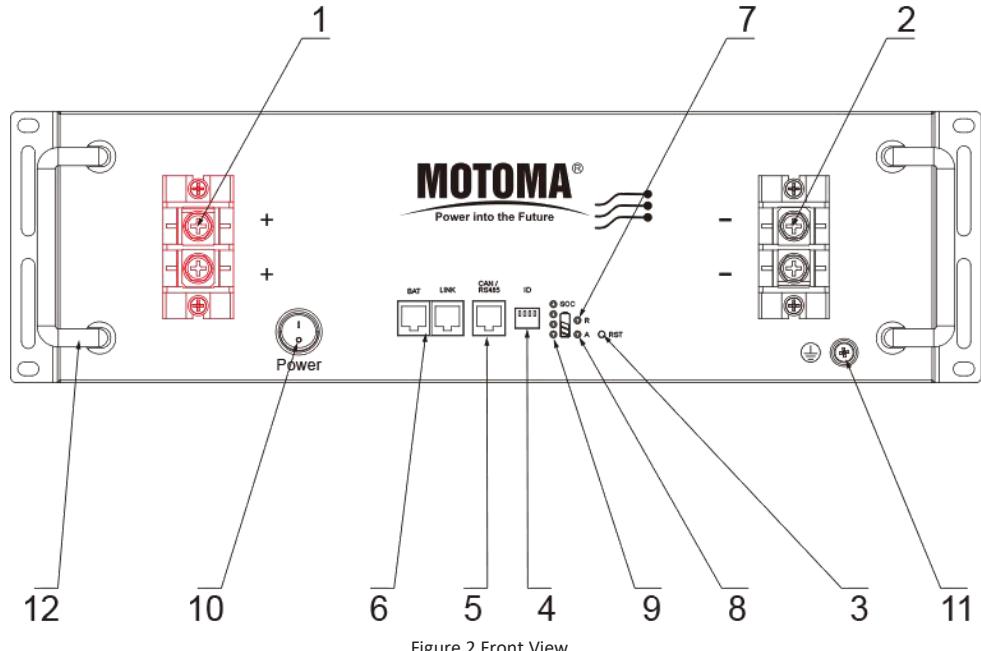


Figure 2 Front View

No.	Description	Silk-screen	Remark
1	Battery positive pole	+	Output terminal
2	Battery negative pole	-	Output terminal
3	Reset	Reset	
4	Add Coder	ID	Set Battery address code
5	CAN/RS485 communication port	CAN/RS485	Connect to inverter
6	RS485 communication port	BAT LINK	Parallel use
7	Run LED indication	R	
8	ALARM LED indication	A	
9	Capacity LED indication	SOC	
10	Power switch	Main switch	ON/OFF
11	GND	GND	
12	Handle		

# 5 Installation

## 5.1 Selecting Location

Consider the following points to install the Energy storage battery:

- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 40°C and relative humidity should be between 25% and 85% to ensure optimal operation.
- Install the battery in a dry, protected area with no excessive dust and sufficient air circulation. Do not operate in locations where the temperature and humidity are out of the specified range.

## 5.2 Mounting The Battery

**WARNING!** ! Remember that the Battery is heavy so please be careful when removing it from the package, or install it.

When installing the Battery bracket, use appropriate screws to fix it. After that, the equipment should be firmly bolted. The Battery can be run indoors or outdoors. However, only professional personnel can enter this area for installation or maintenance.

### Step 3:

Use the mounting bracket to mark the location of the positioning screw hole on the wall, and drill the hole. See Figure 4 & 5. Need to be drilled with a drill of appropriate diameter.

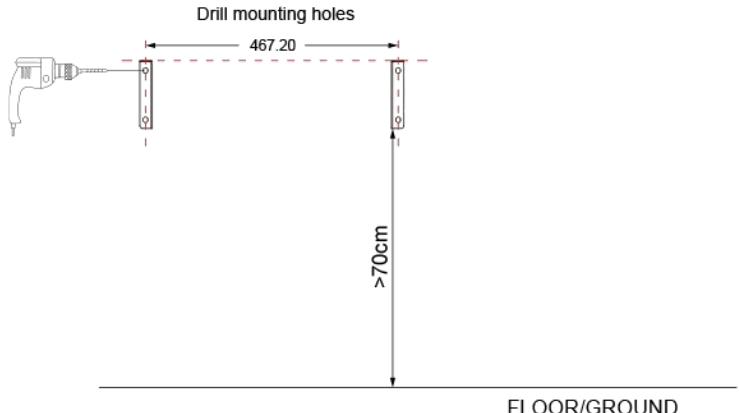


Figure 4 Drill Hole

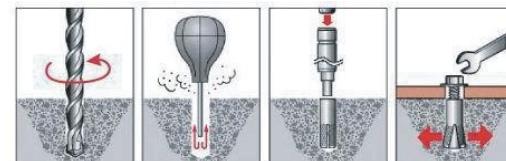
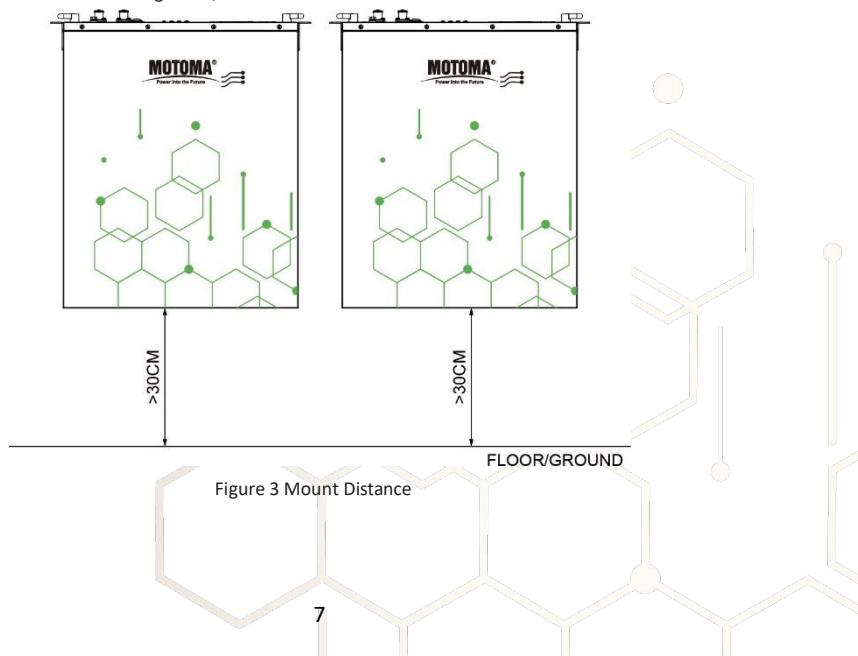


Figure 5 Tighten Screw



#### Step 4:

Insert frame screws, then place the bracket, and use screws lock it.

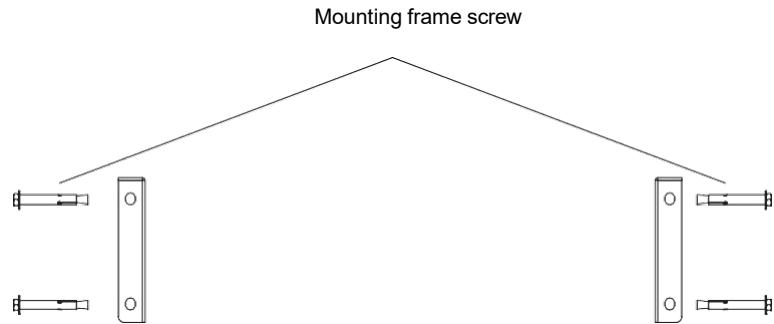


Figure 6 More Battery Packs

#### Step 6:

Hang the battery with the mounting bracket already secured onto the back panel.

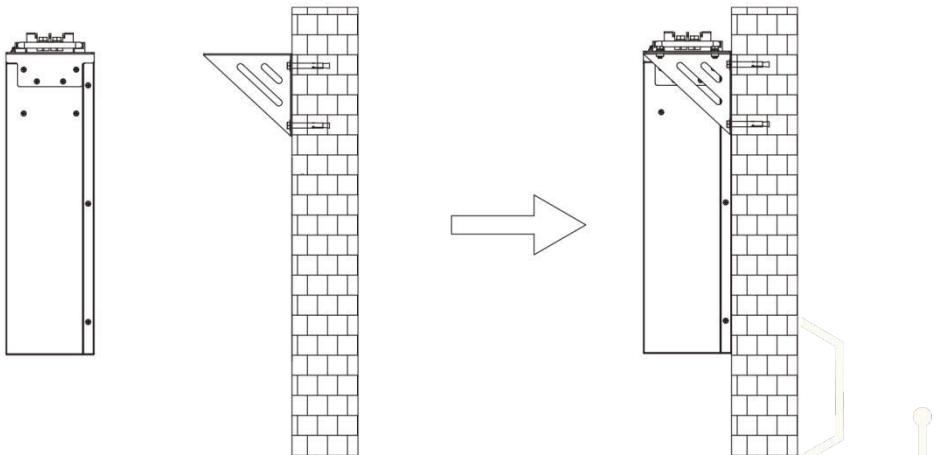


Figure 7 Hang Onto The Back Panel

## 5.3 Stack The Battery In Cabinet

When more than 3PCS batteries are connected in parallel, we recommend to install the batteries in Cabinet as below diagrams.

5.3.1 If output current is small around 100A , the batteries could be connected directly as below diagram.

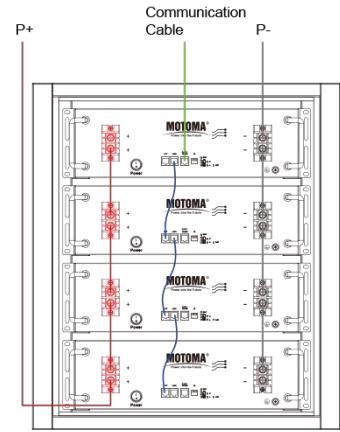


Figure 8 Connection 1

5.3.2 If output current is higher than 100A, it's need to connect with combiner box or combiner bar as below diagram.

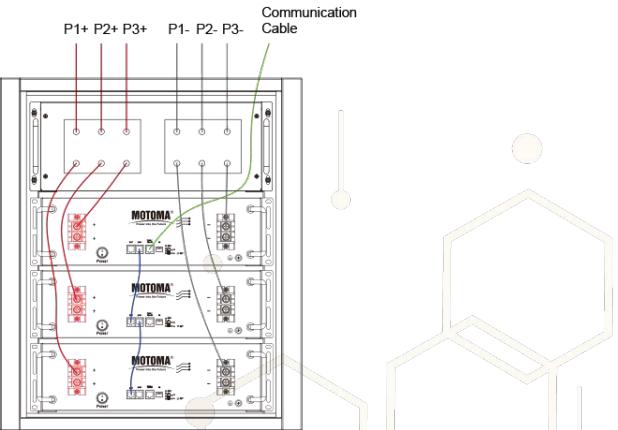
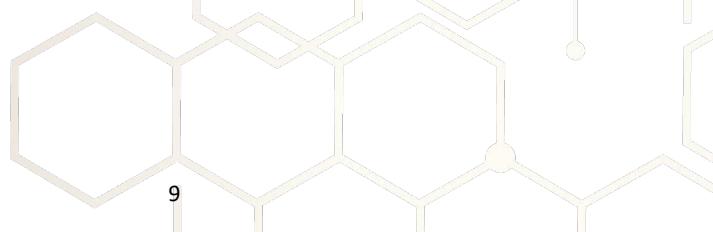


Figure 9 Connection 2



## 5.4 Installation Guideline

### 5.4.1 Connection diagram as below.

If inverter needs CAN BUS port / RS485 port. Please insert communication cable (RJ45) to CAN port, RS485 only be used for battery packs parallel mode.

- 1 Battery, 1 Inverter. Single mode.

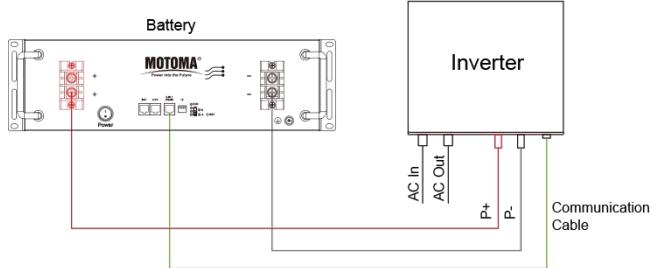


Figure 10 Connection Between 1pc Inverter and 1pc Battery

- 2 Batteries---1 Inverter. Battery 1 is slave. Battery 2 is master.

The Negative and Positive power cable should be in same length.

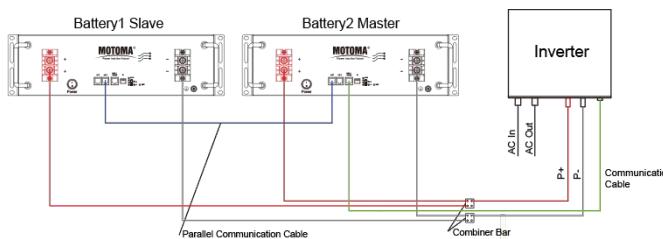


Figure 11 Connection Between 1pc Inverter and 2pcs Batteries

- 3 Batteries---1 Inverter. Battery 1, 2 is slave. Battery 3 is master.

More batteries in parallel, one battery is master, others are slaves.

The Negative and Positive power cables should be in same length.

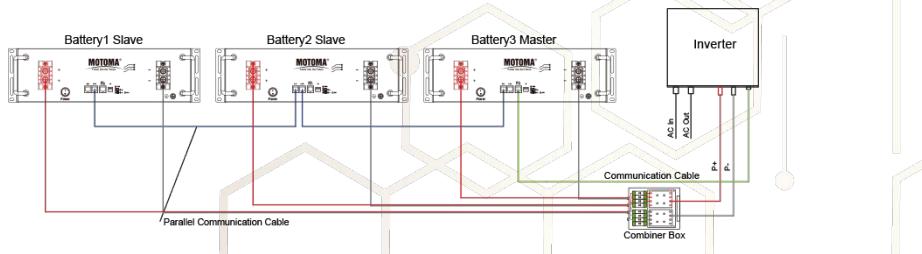


Figure 12 Connection Between 1pc Inverter and 3pcs Batteries Bottom View

- 3 Batteries---3 Inverters.

Mainly cable for 3-phase inverter. battery 1, 2 is slave. Battery 3 is master. More batteries in parallel, one pack is master, others are slaves. 3-phase inverter output 380V AC. One inverter is master, others are slaves. Please refer to the operation manual of the corresponding inverter for the parallel connection method of the inverter, here is only an example.

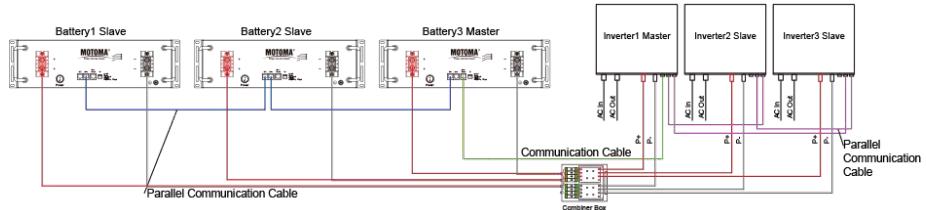


Figure 13 Connection Between 3pcs Inverters and 3pcs Batteries Bottom View

### 5.4.2

Set the battery address, there are 4 bit coders in bottom of battery.

## FOR RS485

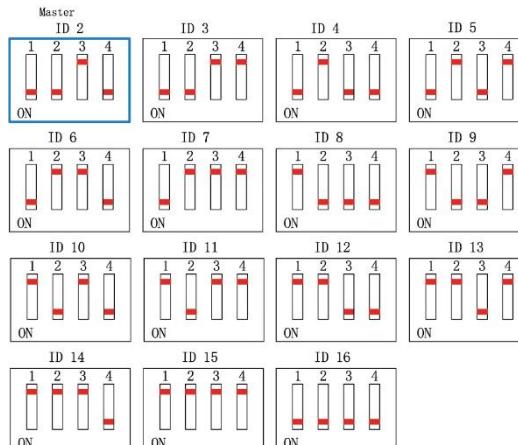


Figure 14 Dial Address 1

# FOR CAN

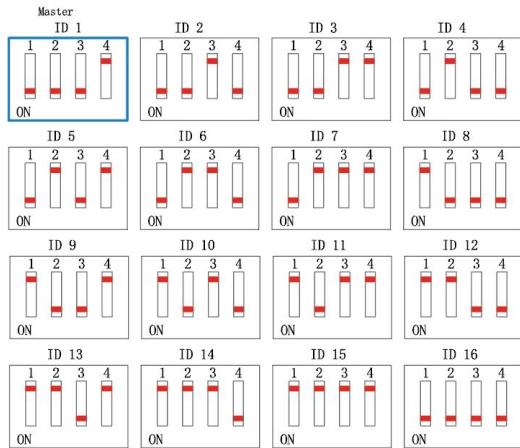


Figure 15 Dial Address 1

## 5.4.3

Connect the parallel COM. cable (blue network line). Each battery has 2PCS RS485 port for parallel communication, 1PC CAN port for inverter or other device. RS485 port only used for host software and update the firmware.

Figure 15. this is 4 bits coder and communication port. CAN port and RS485A port can be selected as the same time.

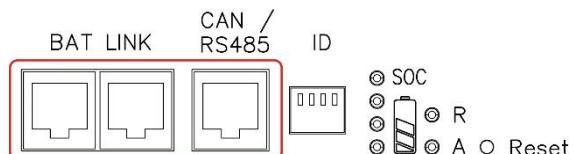


Figure 16 RS485 and CAN Port

Parallel communication		RS485B-8P8C		RS485B-8P8C	
		RJ45	1,8	RJ45	9,16
			RS485-B		RS485-B
			2,7		10,15
			RS485-A		RS485-A
			3,6		11,14
			GND		GND
			4,5		12,13
			NC		NC

External communication		RS485A/CAN port			
		RJ45	1	RJ45	5
		NC		6	CAN-L
		GND		7	GND
		NC		8	RS485-A
		CAN-H			RS485-B

NOTE: The output connected to the communication cable with a waterproof plug is listed according to the order requirements, which are customized products, and are not listed here.

## 5.4.4

Process of battery turn-on & turn-off. Confirm that the operation is correct, and the battery function can be turned on after the cable connection is correct, and you can press power switch (ON/OFF) 3 seconds, then the battery start working, it enter standby mode (if there is no power switch, please press the RESET button 3-6 seconds, like as follow picture, LED indicate all running status and check it's self).

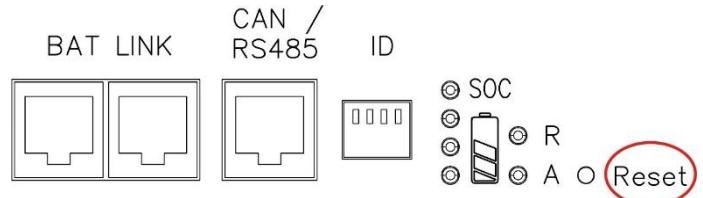


Figure 17 Reset Battery

## 5.4.5

Run the device, set the external charger or inverter, please set according to the corresponding operation manual. Can not exceed the rated parameter requirements.

### Battery Pack Parameters:

No.	Item	General Parameter	
		1	2
1	Combination Method	25.6	51.2
2	Rated Capacity (Ah)	200	100
3	Factory Voltage (V)	25.5-26.5	51-53
4	Rate power (Wh)	5120	5120
5	Charging Voltage (max V)	29.2	58.4
6	Charging Current (max A)	150	100
7	Float charge Voltage (V)	28.25	56.5
8	Discharge Cut-off Voltage (V)	≤22	≤44
9	Max Discharging current (A)	150	100
10	Charging Current limits (A)	10	10
11	Charge over Current protect (A)	155	105
12	Discharge over Current protect (A)	155	110
13	Internal resistance	≤60mΩ	≤60mΩ
14	Communication protocol	CAN/RS485	CAN/RS485
15	Host soft ware and communication protocol	RS485	RS485
16	Operation Temperature Range	Charge: 0~45°C Discharge: -20~60°C	
17	Storage Temperature Range (recommend)	0~25°C	

#### Battery Pack Parallel Parameters:

No.	Item	General Parameter	
1	Combination method	25.6	51.2
2	Rated Capacity( Ah) *Parallel	PACK	PACK
3	Factory Voltage (V)	25.5-26.5	51-53
4	Charging Voltage (max V)	29.2	58.4
5	Charging Current (max A)	0.2C	0.2C
6	Float charge Voltage (V)	28.25	56.5
7	Discharge Cut- off Voltage (V)	≤22	≤44
8	Max Discharging current (A)	0.5C (Total)	0.5C (Total)
9	Charging Current limits (A) *Parallel	10	10
10	Charge over Current protect( A) *Parallel	155	105
11	Discharge over Current protect( A)	155	110
12	Internal resistance	≤60mΩ	≤60mΩ
13	Communication protocol	CAN or 485	CAN or 485
14	Host soft ware and communication protocol	RS485	RS485
15	Operation Temperature Range	Charge: 0~45°C Discharge: -20~60°C	
16	Storage Temperature Range(recommend)	0~25°C	

#### 5.4.6

Monitors are in running status, and record all parameters, if any mistake, please record it. After start the system, every battery is on, and LED indicate these status.

A : LED indicates

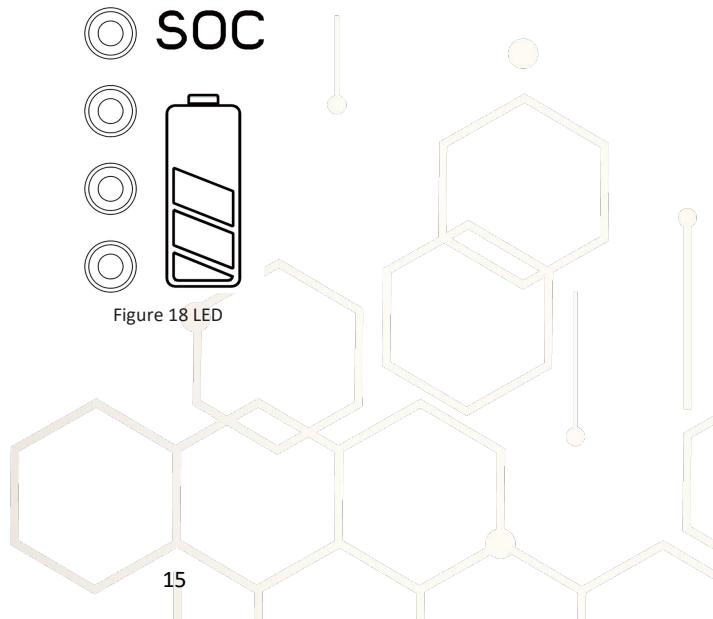


Chart 1: Battery Status

RUN	ALM	SOC			

Chart 2: Battery Capacity

Status	Charge				Discharge				
	SOC (%)	L4	L3	L2	L1	L4	L3	L2	L1
0-25%	OFF	OFF	OFF	Flash1	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	Light
26-50 %	OFF	OFF	Flash1	Light	OFF	OFF	Light	Light	Light
51-75 %	OFF	Flash1	Light	Light	OFF	Light	Light	Light	Light
76-100 %	Flash2	Light	Light	Light	Light	Light	Light	Light	Light
RUN LED	Light				Flash2				

Chart 3: LED Flash and Buzzer Mode (Off by Default)

Mode	ON	OFF
Led Flash1	0.5S	1.25
Led Flash2	0.5S	2.45

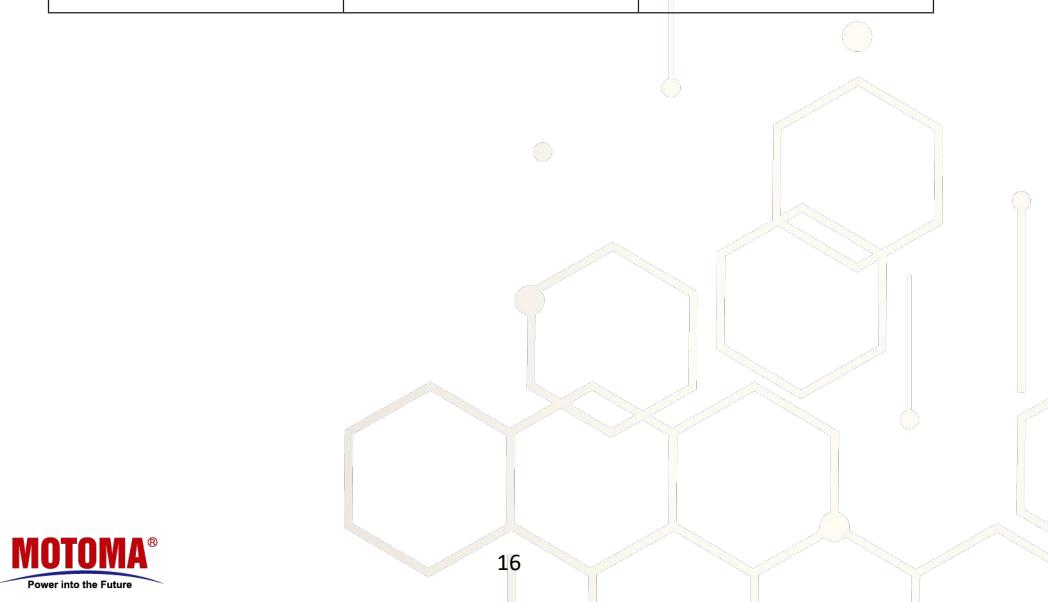


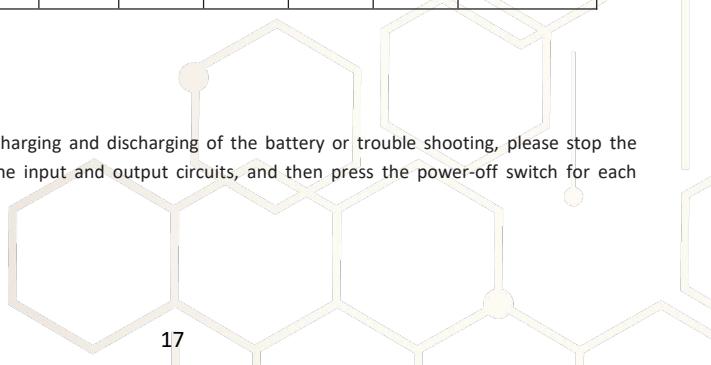
Chart 4: LED Flash Mode

System status	Run status	RUN	ALM	SOC			REMARK	
	Power off / Sleep	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	All led off
Standby	Normal		OFF	Lighting for SOC			Standby mode	
	Alarm		OFF				Low volt alarm	
Charge	Normal		OFF	Lighting for SOC (The LED flash2, while it is the high SOC) Alarm LED do not flash, when the BMS into OVP mode.				
	Alarm		OFF					
	OVP		OFF					No charge in, into standby
	OTP	OFF		Lighting for SOC			Stop charge	
	OCP		OFF	Lighting for SOC				
Discharge	Normal		OFF	Lighting for SOC				
	Alarm		OFF					
	UV	OFF		OFF	OFF		OFF	Discharge off
	OTP, OCP	OFF		Lighting for SOC				Discharge off
Fail		OFF		OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	NO charge or discharge

#### 5.4.7

Stop running battery pack.

When it is necessary to stop the charging and discharging of the battery or trouble shooting, please stop the external equipment first, cut off the input and output circuits, and then press the power-off switch for each battery.



## 6 Host Soft Operation

When the equipment manufacturer confirms that it is necessary, it can authorize to provide the customer with the host software and operating instructions.

	DATA	2022-08-31 17:46	文件夹
	DOC	2022-11-08 10:19	文件夹
	GIF	2022-08-31 17:46	文件夹
	BMS_TOOLS	2022-11-02 10:19	应用程序
	BMS_TOOLS	2023-06-13 15:10	配置设置
	CHINA	2022-10-26 10:45	配置设置
	COMLIST	2023-06-13 15:10	配置设置

Figure 19 File Location

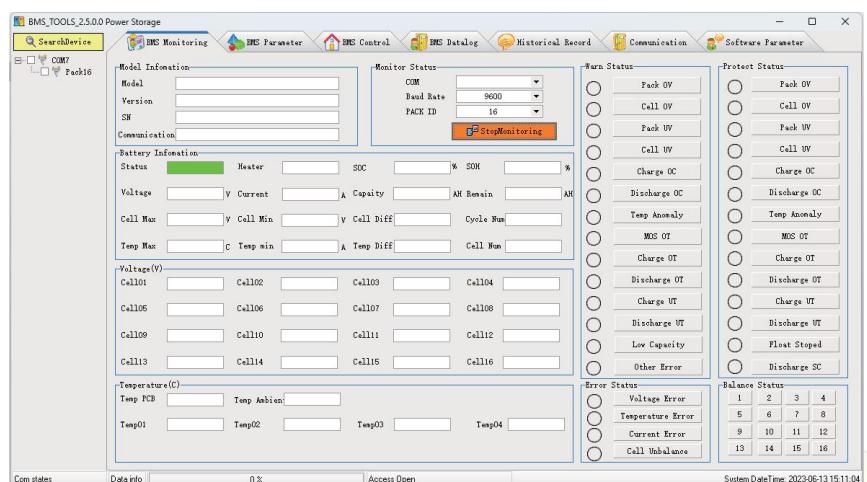
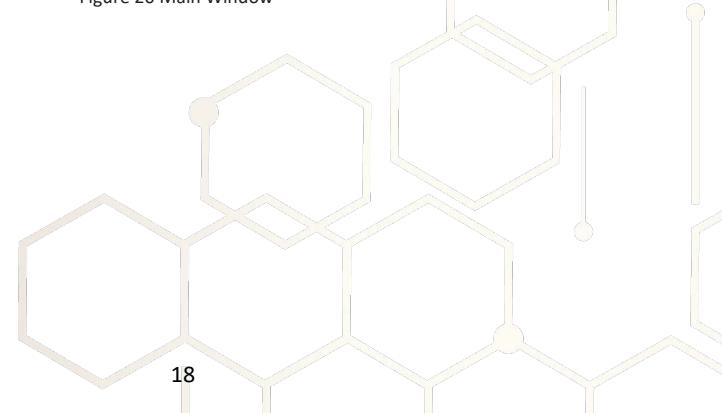


Figure 20 Main Window

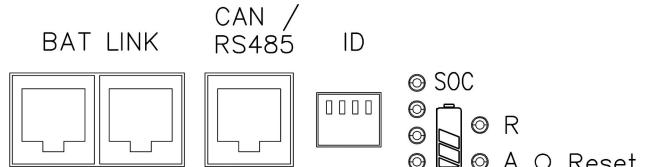


# 7 Trouble Shooting

- Battery pack stops work.

A. Turn on switch; be sure it is ON; if battery is low SOC; it needs to charging in.

B. Battery pack low volt or enter sleep mode, there you will press down RST button 3-6 seconds, or charging in.



- No communication, inverter can not received any DATA from BMS.

A. Check whether if communication cable is OK, check RJ45 PIN,

CAN: PIN4=CAN H, PIN5=CAN L,

RS485A: PIN7=485-A, PIN8=485-B.

B. Replace the communication cable. Please give feedback to the dealer and replace.

C. Check inverter or other device which connect to BMS, update the firmware.

D. If the communication function needs to be upgraded, please consult the agent or manufacturer.

E. Confirm your inverter and battery protocol are correct, Different protocol or different connection will make a mistake.

- Battery pack report SOC is mistake.

A. Inverter received Data from Master BMS, but it's SOC < total SOC, as: 9PCS packs has 1800Ah, but inverter read DATA is 1600Ah. So you may check any one is disconnected. Check RS485B COM. Cable (blue), RS485 communication cable, replace the cable which is broken.

RJ45 PIN:

CAN: PIN4=CAN H, PIN5=CAN L,

RS485A: PIN7=485-A, PIN8=485-B.

B. SOC DATA has large tolerance.

Discharge the battery completely first, then charge it fully with a small current, and learn to discharge. Any battery is mistake, we advice you read the BMS Data (When we authorize the terminal to use) with host software. Then we reset the BMS and calibration.

- How to turn on the Battery to discharge.

We recommend method is:

A. reset the single battery's BMS, LED will flash and start work.

B. turn on the power switch on the bottom/front panel.

C. turn on power switch in the combiner box.

**WARNING:** The operating parameters of the equipment cannot exceed the rated working voltage and current of the battery, exceed the rated volt and current, Can cause damage to the battery or other failures.

Inverter or other external device can not connect the battery. We recommend method is.

A. Check whether the working parameters of the device and battery are appropriate, and improper parameters cannot be matched.

B. When the device is turned on, the current is too large, resulting in battery protection. At this time, you should be able to see the LED flashing from the battery panel. In this case, you can adjust your equipment parameters or contact the dealer to solve.

C. It is necessary to update BMS parameters and match the device, then Reset BMS and restart your device.

D. Replace bad battery.

E. There is a bad battery, need to replace, please contact your supplier, need professional installers to operate it. We recommend replacing whole or choose battery has same voltage and same specification.

**NOTE:** When replacing the cells, the same module needs to be replaced at the same time, and the voltage should be the same.

Need to replace spare parts or emergency maintenance.

Some parts can be obtained from the sales or agency, and the excess parts need to be purchased separately. Be careful, turn off the power switch before replacing.

Need to place some safety device for keep a safety environment.

You'd keep a safe case for battery and external device, Please place safety device, as: fire-fighting sand, fire-fighting blankets, fire-fighting water pipes, Install Monitor sound, light, electricity, smoke and other equipments.

## 7.1 Emergency process

### 7.1.1 The External Device Catches Fire and Explodes

- A. Under the condition of ensuring safety, non-operating personnel immediately move to a safe location.
- B. Under the condition of ensuring safety, the operator immediately cut off the external power supply of the equipment and the internal power supply.
- C. Use fire-fighting equipment (the fire-fighting sand, fire-fighting blankets, fire-fighting water pipes).
- D. If you cannot completely extinguish the fire, please call the local fire department for help.
- E. Keep the accident site data so that the source of the accident can be traced.

## 7.2.2 The Battery Catches Fire and Explodes

- A. Under the condition of ensuring safety, non-operating personnel immediately move to a safe location.
- B. Under the condition of ensuring safety, the operator immediately cut off the external power supply of the equipment and the internal power supply.
- C. Use fire-fighting equipment (the fire-fighting sand, fire-fighting blankets, fire-fighting water pipes).
- D. If you cannot completely extinguish the fire, please call the local fire department for help.
- E. Keep the accident site data so that the source of the accident can be traced.

**NOTE:** When replacing the cells, the same module needs to be replaced at the same time, and the voltage should be the same.